



*Insurance that is personal,  
inclusive and a force for good*



**2020 Preliminary results presentation  
8 March 2021**



## Today's speakers

**Penny James**  
**CEO**



**Neil Manser**  
**Acting CFO**



# 2020 highlights

1

**Delivered policy count growth across direct own brand portfolio**

2

**Progress made on sustainability of earnings**

3

**Continued to deliver our strategic agenda**

4

**Growth in final regular dividend of 2.1% and commencing £100m share buyback**

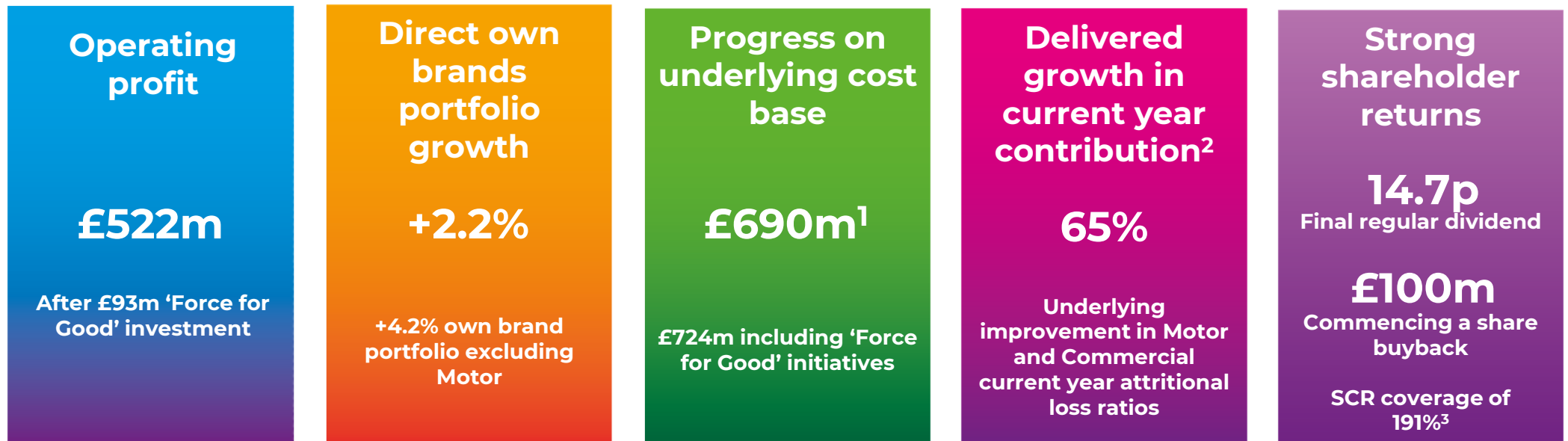
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**Launched a range of 'Force for Good' initiatives supporting our customers, our people and wider society**



**Neil Manser**  
**Acting CFO**

# 2020 financial highlights



## 2020 results summary: Good financial performance

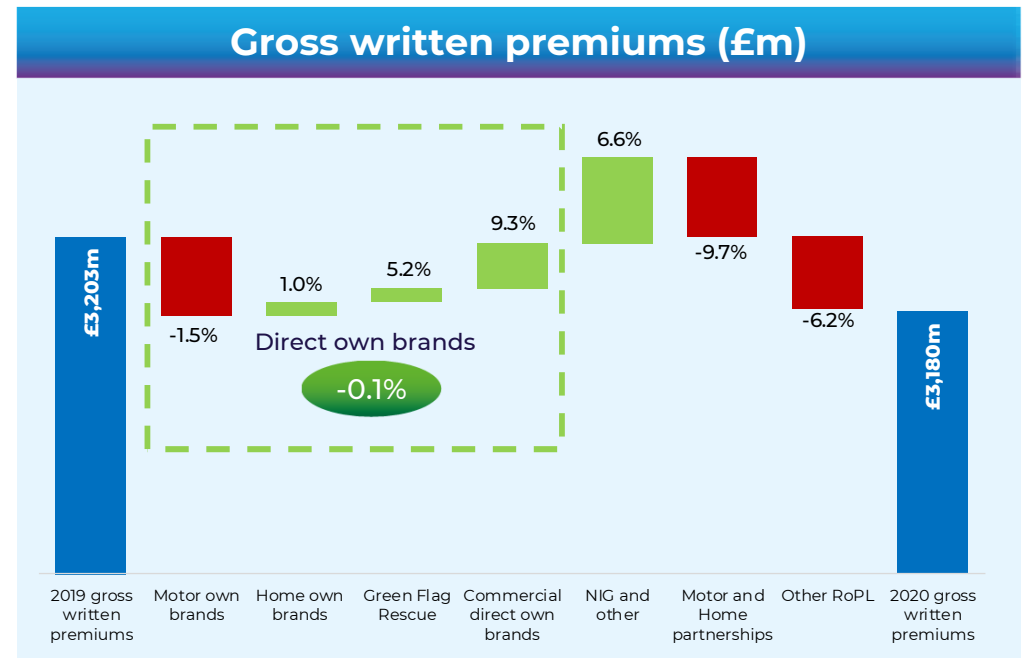
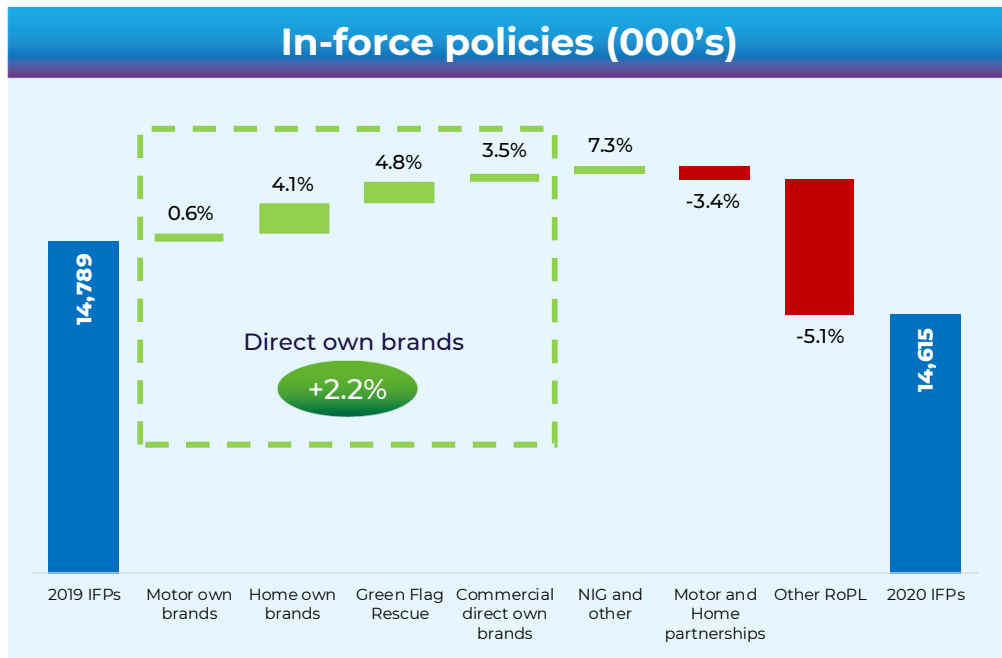
Financials £m	2019	2020	Change
Gross written premium	3,203	3,180	(0.7%)
<b>Underwriting profit</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>15.4%</b>
Instalment and other income	180	159	(11.7%)
Investment return	135	95	(29.3%)
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>(4.5%)</b>
Restructuring and one-off costs	(11)	(39)	n/a
Finance costs	(26)	(31)	(20.4%)
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>(11.4%)</b>
<b>Profit after tax</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>(12.6%)</b>
Key metrics	2019	2020	Change
<b>Current year contribution</b>	39%	<b>65%</b>	26pts
<b>Combined operating ratio (COR)</b>	92.2%	<b>91.0%</b>	1.2pts
<b>Return on tangible equity (RoTE)</b>	20.8%	<b>19.9%</b>	(0.9pts)

### Observations

The impact of Covid-19 can be seen across all the main lines within the P&L

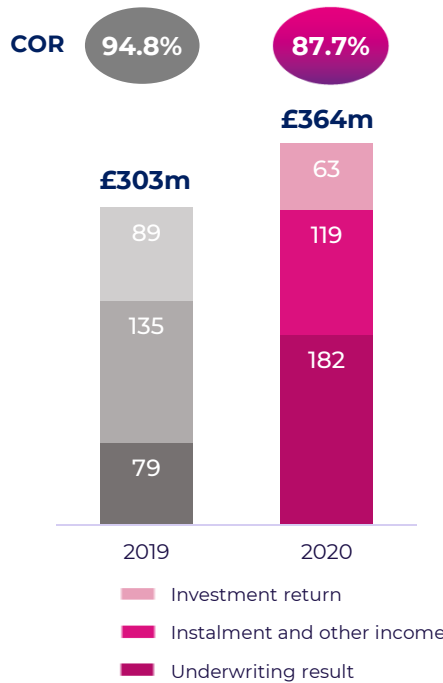
- Underwriting profit of £268m driven by;
  - The impact of Covid-19 - reduced claims frequency, partially offset by higher operating expenses and Travel and Business Interruption claims
  - Improvements in the Group's underlying current year profitability
  - Partially offset by higher weather claims of £43m (2019: £6m) and lower prior year releases
- Instalment and other income was impacted by lower premiums and lower claims volumes in Motor
- Investment return reduced to £95m due to lower yield environment
- Restructuring costs below £60m expectation for 2019 and 2020
- Combined operating ratio of 91.0% and normalised for weather was 91.7%, below the Group's 93-95% target
- RoTE was 19.9%, ahead of the Group's 15% target

# In-force policies and premiums: Own brands policy growth across all segments



# Motor: Underlying loss ratio improvement

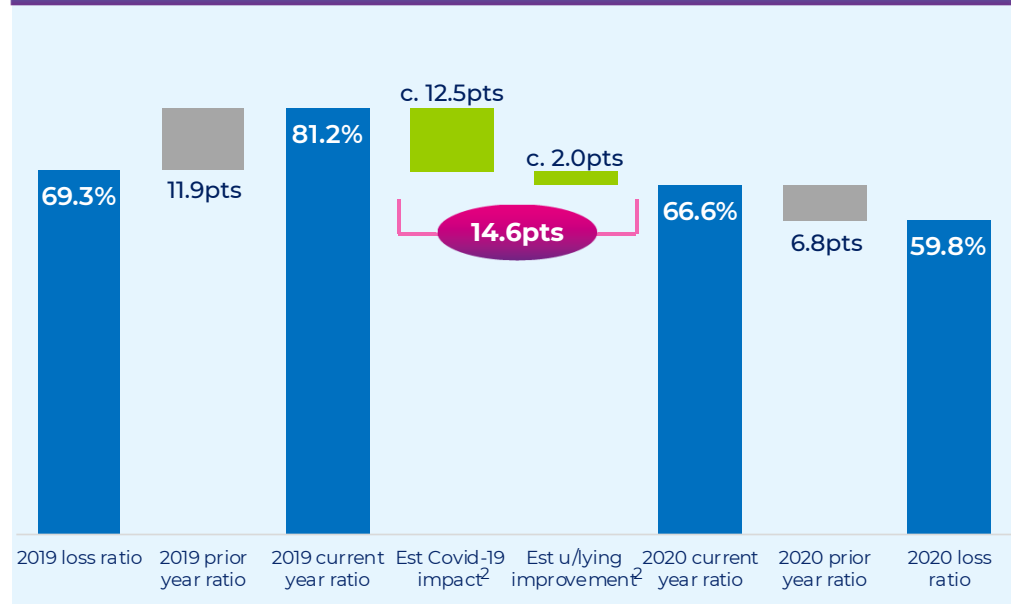
## Operating result



## Observations

- Own brand policies grew by 0.6%, with premiums down 1.5%
- Own brand average premium<sup>1</sup> was -2.0% lower: Price +1.8%, risk mix -4.0%
- Claims frequency remained below normal levels from Q2
- Claims severity inflation was above 3%-5% medium term expected range
- Excluding Covid-19 impact, underlying current year loss ratio improved by c. 2pts to 79%<sup>2</sup>
- Reinsurance renewed as at 1 Jan 2021; retaining 25% of layers below £10m

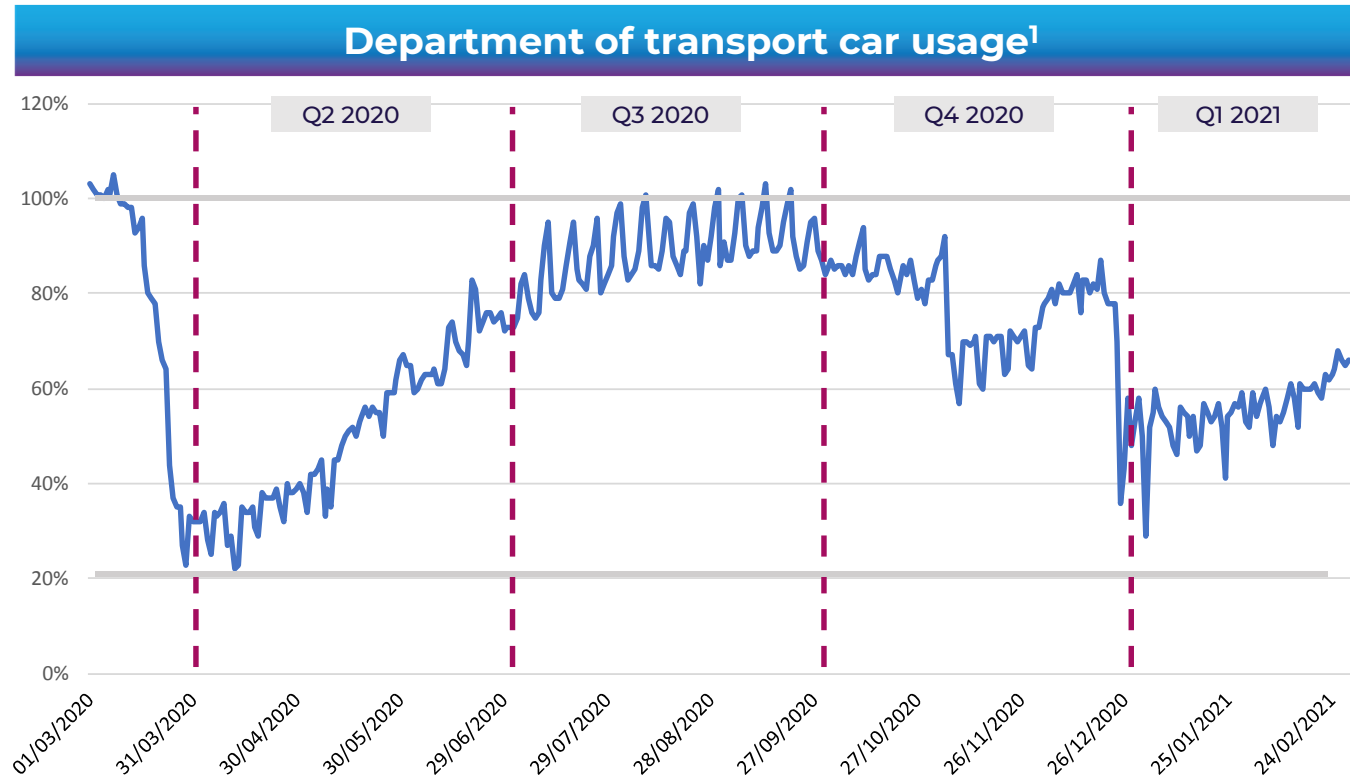
## Loss ratio progression



1. Average incepted written premium excluding IPT (covering 96.5% of Motor)  
 2. Management estimate  
 See notes on slide 30 and glossary of terms on slides 50 to 53



# Motor market: 2021 outlook



## Factors affecting pricing

- Car usage has remained below normal levels in 2021
- Whiplash reform – May 2021
- Increases in claims severity
- Reinsurance rates, higher levies and lower investment yields

**Well positioned**

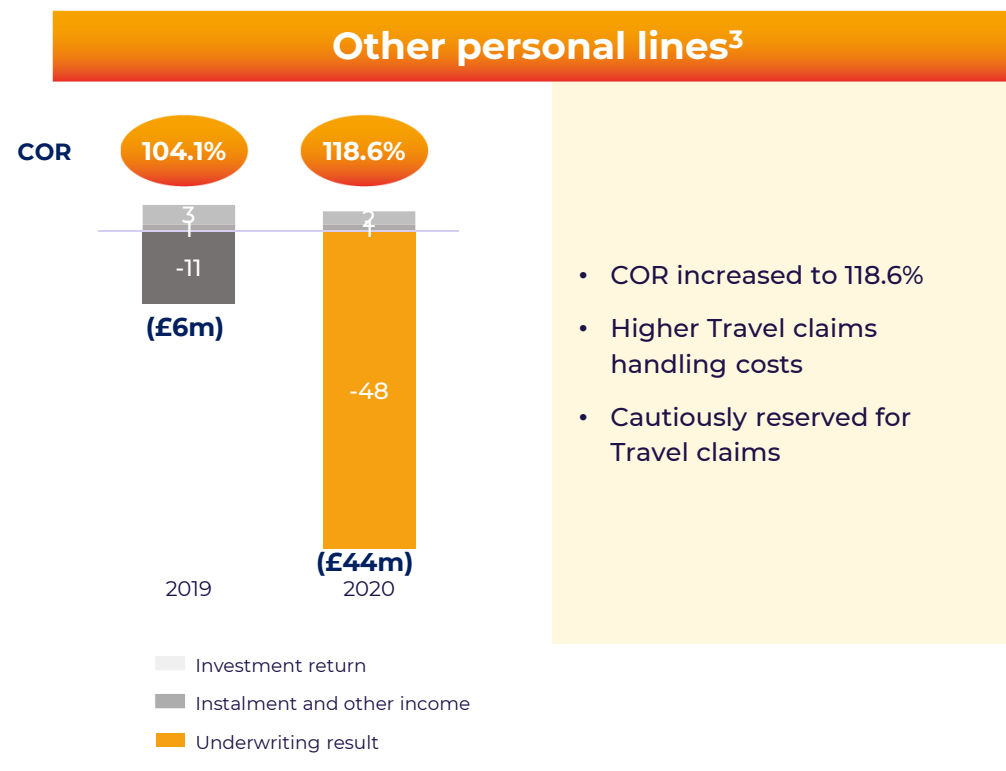
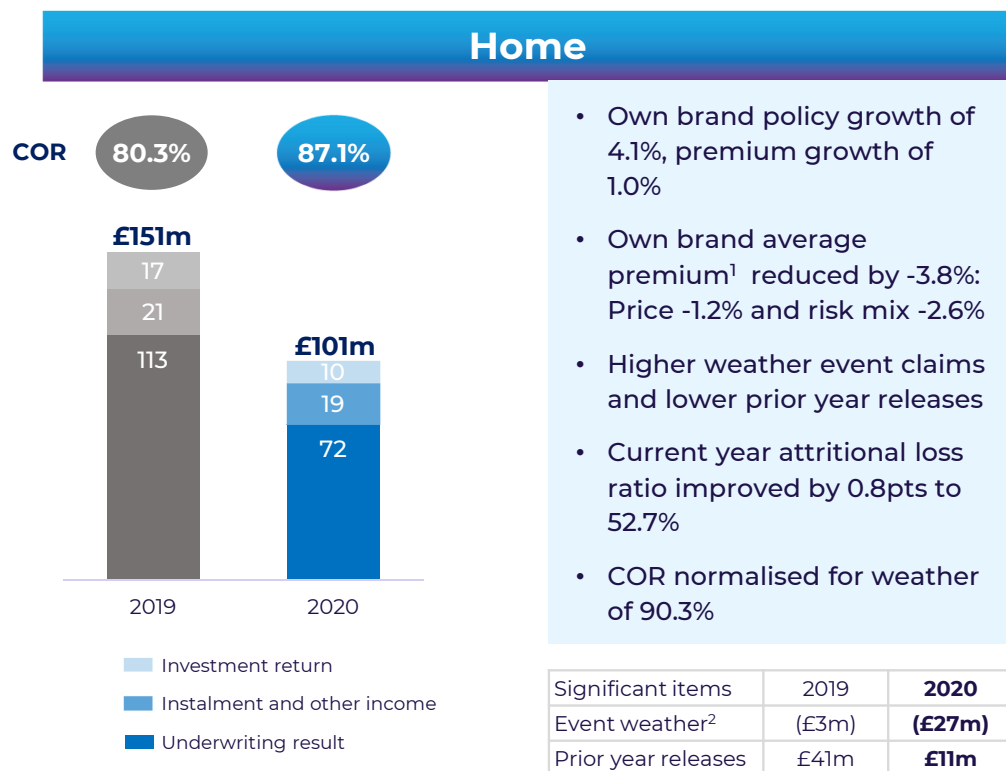
**Largest insurer owned repair network**

**Remain disciplined by prioritising value**



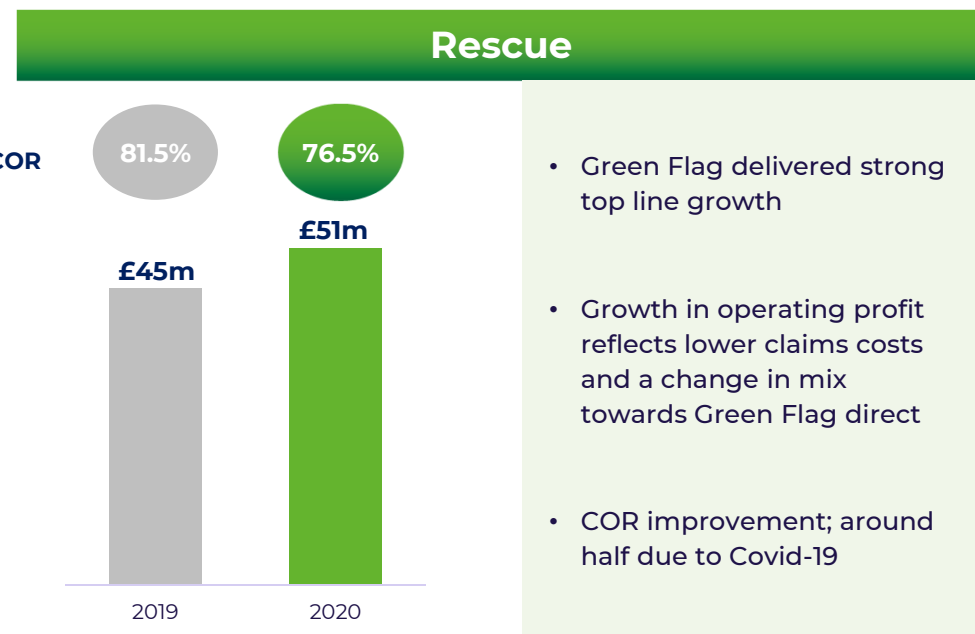
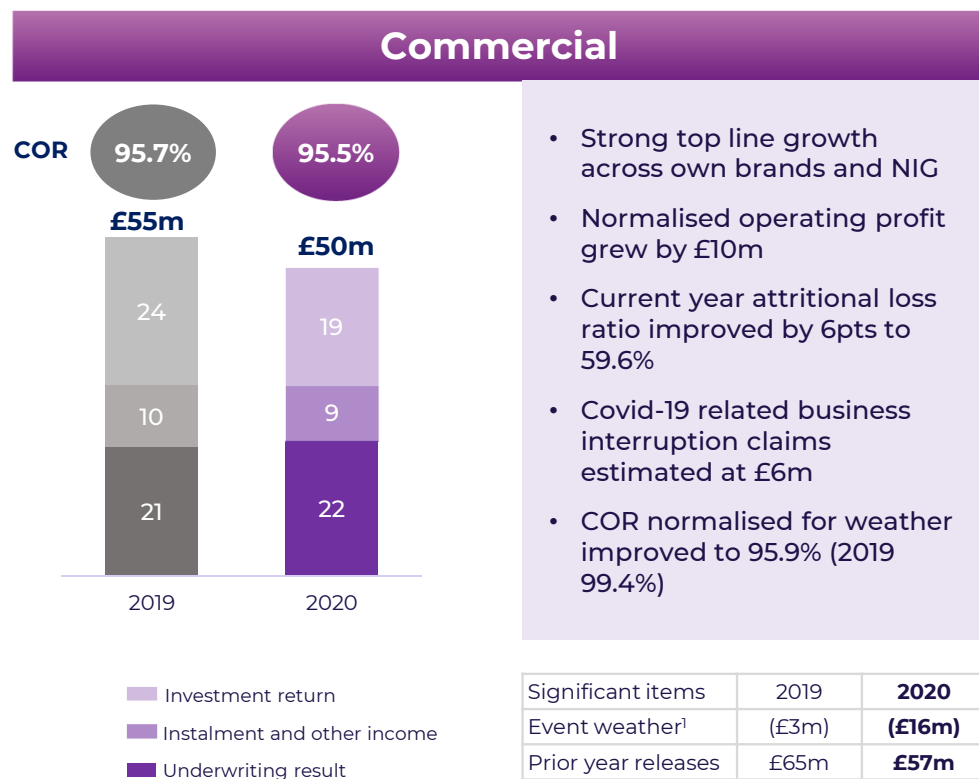
1. Use of transport mode since 1 March 2020, figures are percentages of an equivalent day or week

# Home and Other personal lines: Higher weather costs in Home, OPL impacted by elevated Travel claims

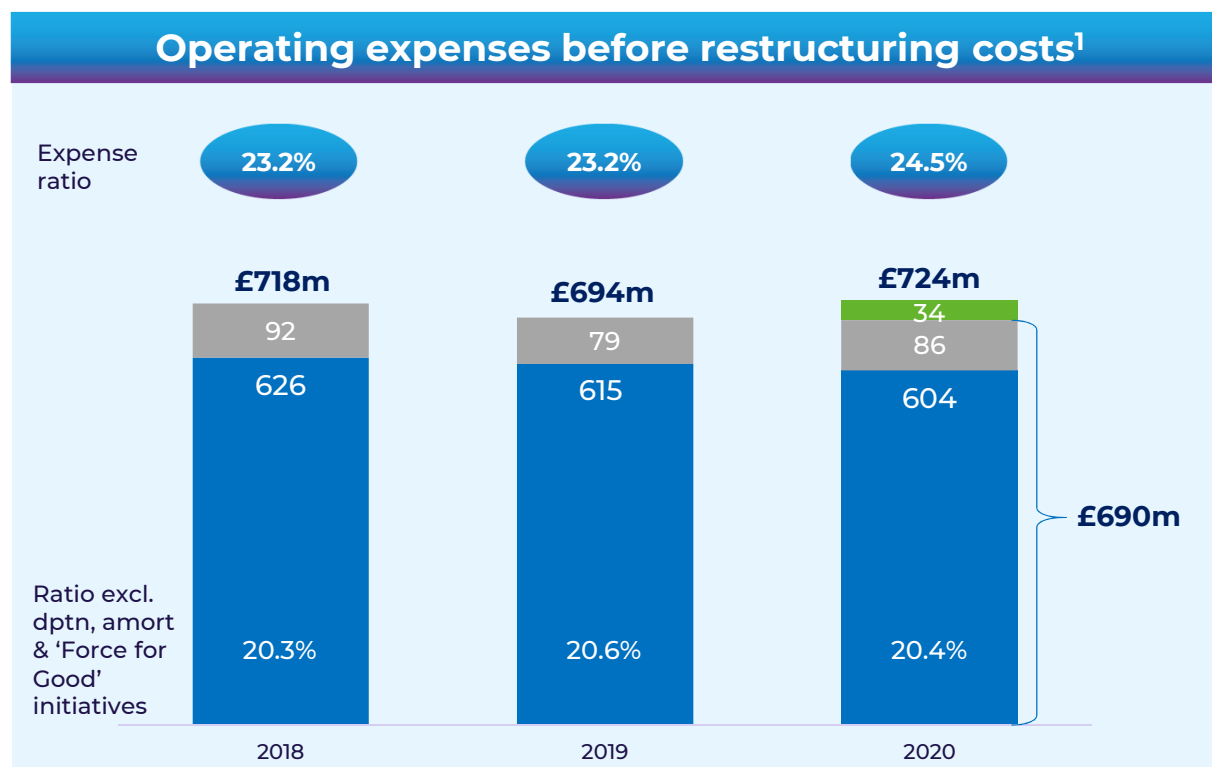


1. Average incepted written premium excluding IPT  
 2. Home weather was expected to be £45m in 2019 and £46m in 2020. 2021 expectation is £49m  
 3. Comprises Pet, Travel, Creditor and mid-to high-net worth business, UK Select  
 See notes on slide 30 and glossary of terms on slides 50 to 53

# Commercial and Rescue: Improved current year profitability; well placed for 2021



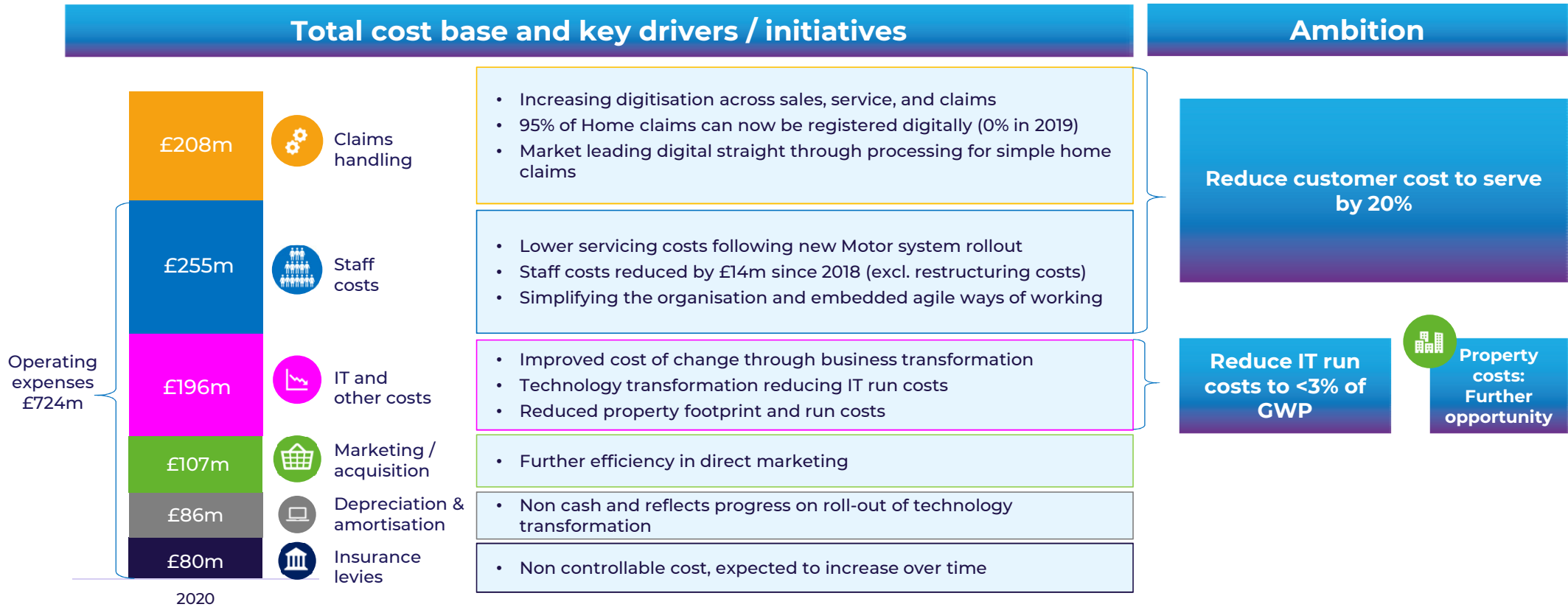
# Operating expenses: Progress on underlying cost base



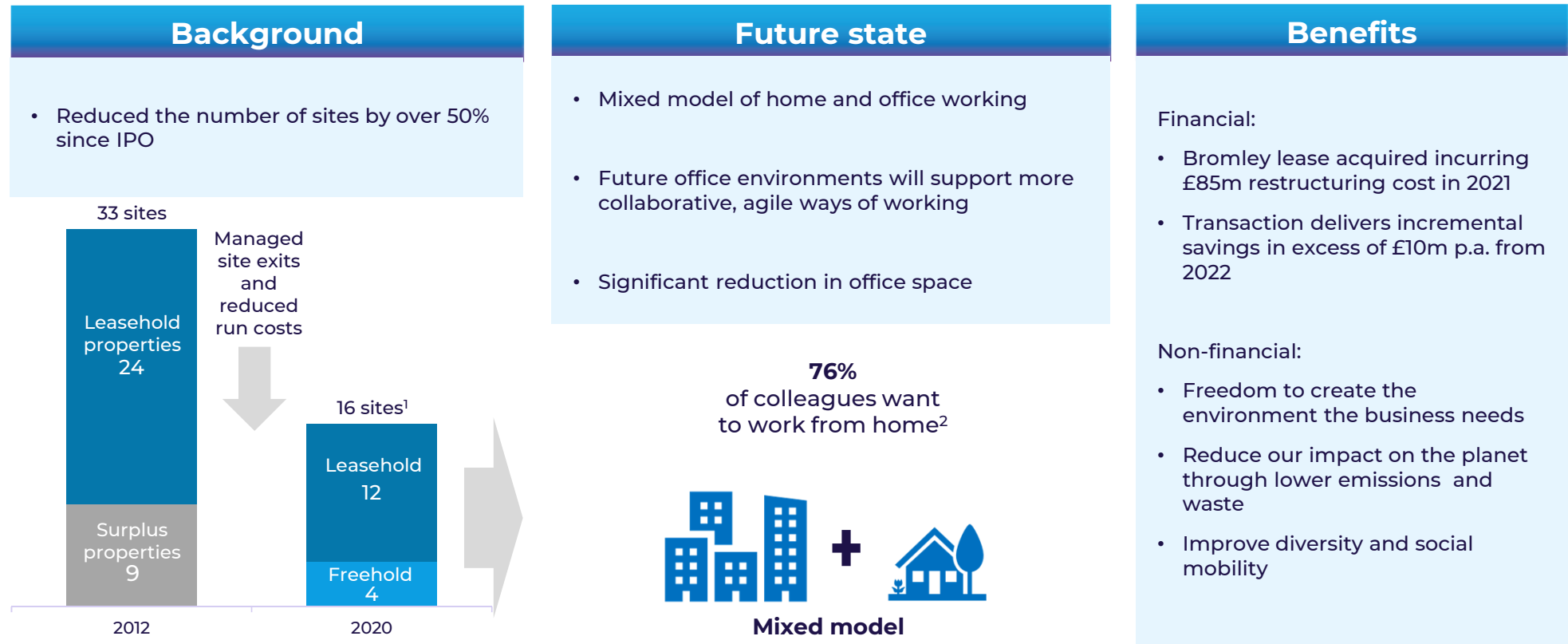
- Est. 'Force for Good' initiatives
- Depreciation & amortisation
- Operating expenses excluding amortisation, depreciation and force for good

- ### Observations
- £34m of investment in 'Force for Good' initiatives to support our customers, our people and local communities during Covid-19
  - Underlying operating expenses of £690m demonstrating progress on our transformation agenda
  - Elements of restructuring paused in 2020 due to Covid-19; £9m of restructuring costs delayed until 2021
  - Aim to get back to expected cost run rate by end of 2021

# Expense ratio: Path to 20% expense ratio in 2023



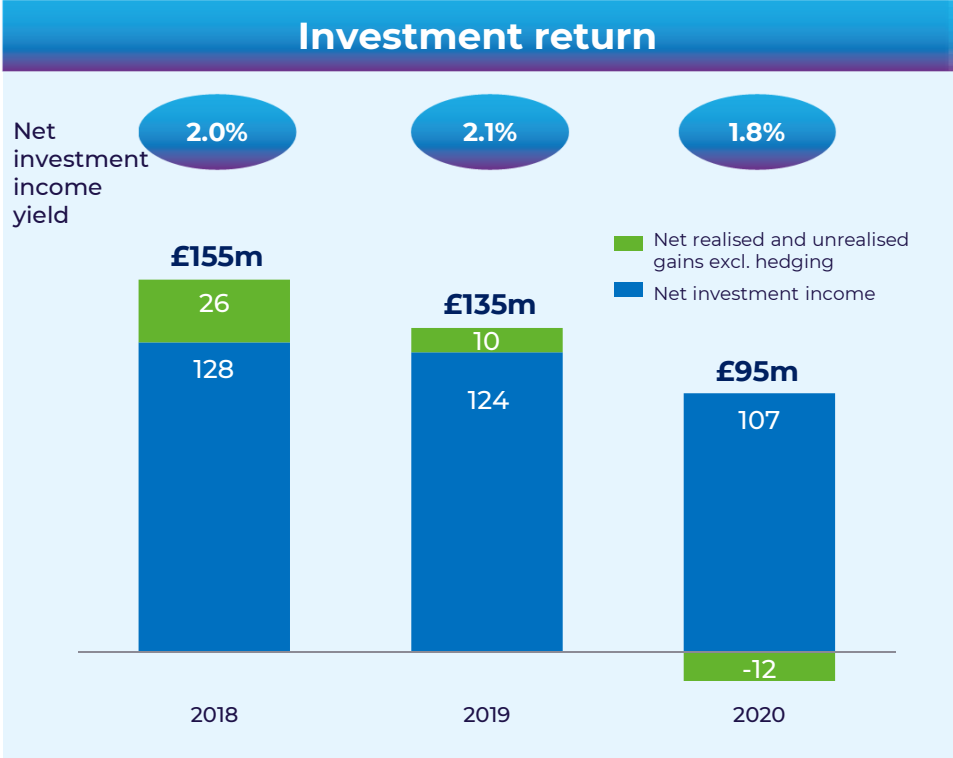
# Property strategy: Reducing our footprint and unlocking incremental cost savings



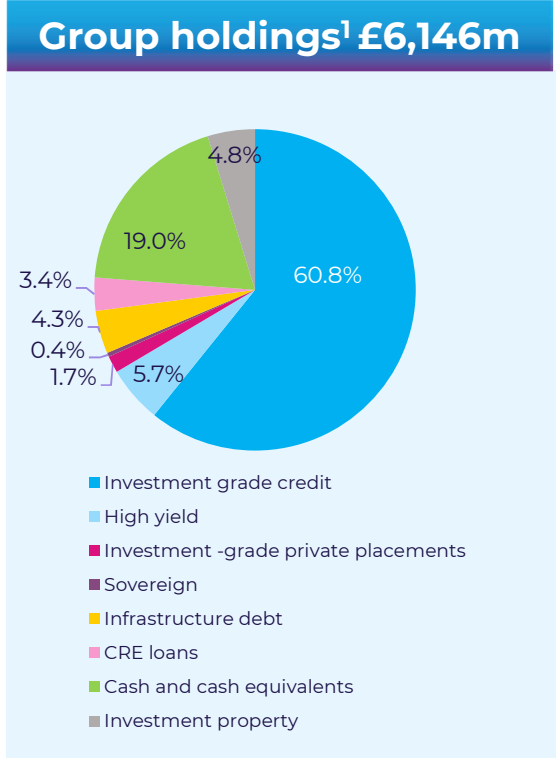
1. Excludes 21 accident repair centres. Three core freehold sites include Bristol, Birmingham and Leeds Headrow. Four core leasehold sites include Bromley, Doncaster, Glasgow, and Leeds Wharf. Two core sites already identified for exit (Manchester and Ipswich). In addition there are seven smaller sites. The four core leasehold assets are held by a single landlord with 30 year leases due to expire in 2037.

2. Of colleagues who responded to the staff survey in November 2020; 24% prefer to work entirely from home, 52% prefer to work from home most of the time

# Investment return: Resilient high quality portfolio

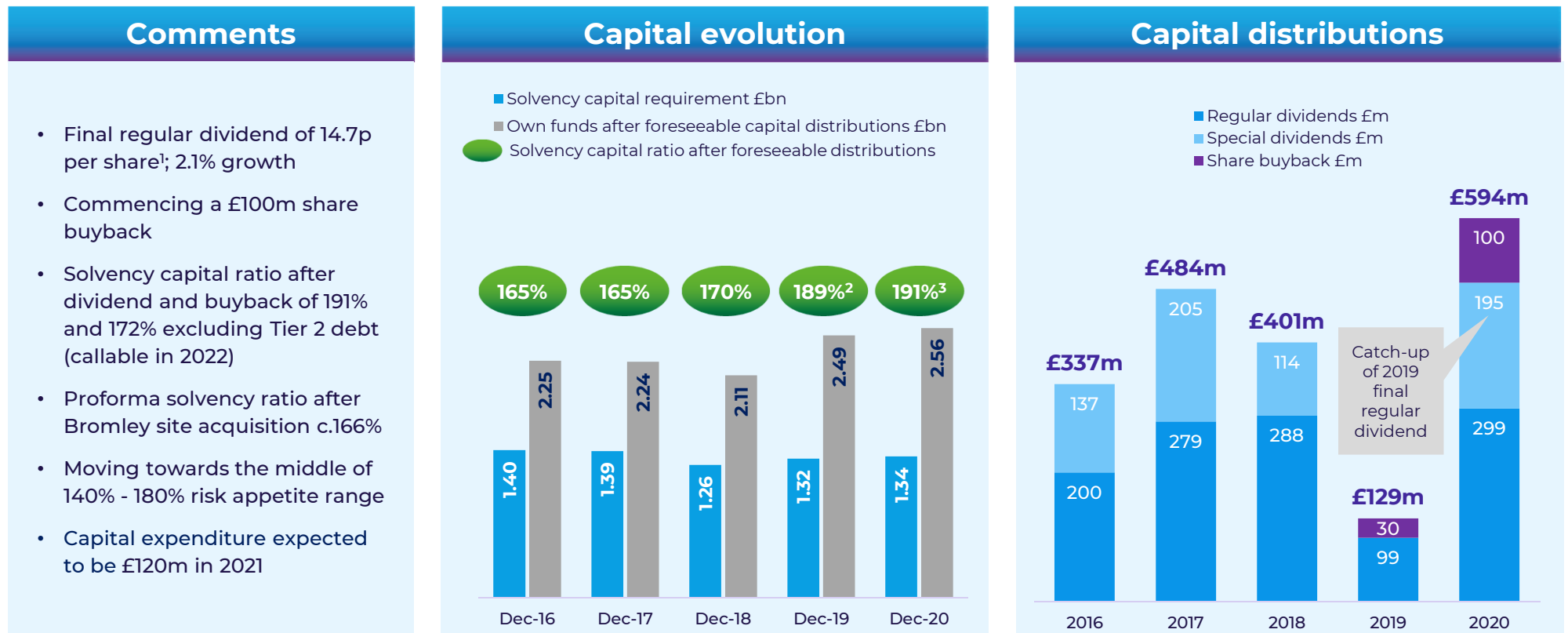


- ### Observations
- Net investment income yield of 1.8% in line with management guidance
  - Net realised and unrealised losses of £12m due to lower property valuations
  - AFS reserve net of tax £83.9m as at 31 December 2020
  - 2021 outlook: 1.5% net investment income yield and minimal gains



<sup>1</sup> Excludes equity investment  
See notes on slide 30 and glossary of terms on slides 50 to 53

# Capital and balance sheet management: Commencing share buyback of £100m



1. Dividend due to be paid 20 May 2021  
 2. The impact of the cancellation of the dividend and buyback was 24 percentage points to give a solvency ratio of 189% as at 31 December 2019. The solvency capital ratio as reported as at 31 December 2019 after taking account of the then expected 14.4p final dividend and £150m share buyback was 165%  
 3. Solvency ratio including Tier 2 debt callable in 2022 and after 2020 final dividend and £100m buyback. Figures estimated and based on partial internal model (PIM) output as at 31 December 2020. See notes on slide 30 and glossary of terms on slides 50 to 53



# Reiterating our targets

1

**Current year operating profit: At least 50% by 2021<sup>1</sup>**

2

**Operating expenses: Expense ratio of 20% in 2023**

3

**Combined operating ratio: 93% - 95% throughout the medium term<sup>2</sup>**

4

**Return on tangible equity (RoTE): At least 15% per annum over the long term**

# Strategy

Leveraging our customer focus  
with new technology



**Penny James**  
**CEO**

# Our strategy has enabled us to stay focused and deliver our vision and purpose



# Our vision: Creating a world where insurance is personal, inclusive and a force for good; £93m invested in 2020

*Vision*

We want to create a world where insurance is personal, inclusive and a force for good

## Supporting our people

- Supported remote working
- Offered our people the flexibility to balance work and home
- Provided support through mental health first aiders and a range of other wellbeing initiatives
- Rewarding our people with a £350 share award and £400 cash for those who don't receive a bonus<sup>1</sup>

## Supporting our customers

- Over **900** Travel customers repatriated from abroad and refunded over **26,000** customers
- Supported over **450,000** customers through a range of measures including payment deferrals and waiving of cancellation fees
- Free Green Flag, fast track motor claims and free home emergency for NHS employees

## Helping society and protecting the planet

- Over **£7m** donated to good causes in 2020, Community Fund back in 2021
- New diversity and inclusion strategy launched
- Achieved 2020 climate targets and committed to going further by setting Science Based Targets (SBTs)



# What have we learned from 2020?: Our strategy is the right one, but we need to move faster in some areas

**Consumers' willingness to interact digitally has transformed**



Our digitalisation journey is well underway

WhatsApp channel available to customers

FNOL<sup>1</sup> available for multi-vehicle claims and Home claims

**52%**

Of our customer servicing is through digital channels<sup>2</sup>

**Agility is a must**



New agile operating model embedded across our digital, data and pricing experts

New technology is a key enabler to improving speed of ideas from conception to market

**1,000+**

People working in an agile way<sup>3</sup>

**The working model has changed forever**



Setting our future footprint for where and how we work

Increasing black and female representation target in leadership roles

**76%**

Of colleagues want to work from home<sup>4</sup>

**Car technology continues to evolve rapidly**



Largest insurer owned repair network provides insight in to car tech

In-house technology training centre enables us to further develop car tech repair capabilities

**21**

Owned repair centres across the UK

**The challenges ahead require co-operation across sectors**

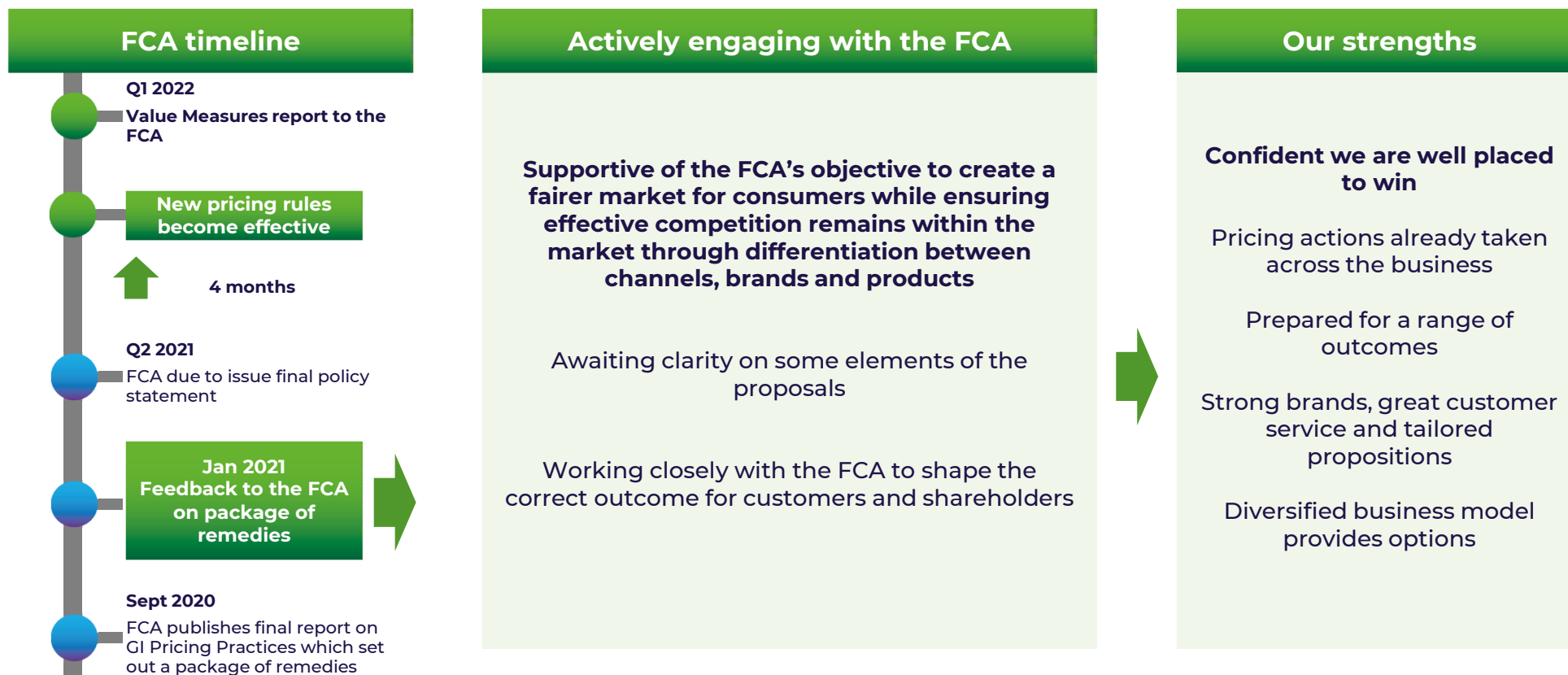


Climate change, social mobility and diversity: co-operation across sectors will be needed









Working with government and fellow leaders in other sectors

**'Build back better'**




# FCA Pricing Practices Review (PPR): **Confident we are well placed to win**



# Building a better business: Good progress on transformation


Improved sales and service Greater pricing accuracy Brilliant claims experience								
	 Direct Line	 Churchill	 Privilege	 Darwin	 GreenFlag <small>No Matter What</small>	 direct line for business	 NIG	
	Motor	Home	Motor	Rescue	Micro & SME	Commercial	Travel	
2019	Privilege new business live on new platform	PCW hub launched	New brand launched on 2 PCWs	Claims system built	Multiple product launches	Digital platform launched	Digital platform launched	
2020	Privilege renewals and migration	API & PCW capability	Live on all four main PCWs	Claims system live, policy system built	All products live, migration underway	Three products live	Migration complete	
2021 - 2022	Churchill and Direct Line	Build new platform	Continue to enhance and grow	Launch policy platform	Complete migration	Final product launches		
	New pricing engine, customer service and back office tools	New pricing engine, customer service and back office tools	New brand, new pricing, new operating model	New set of customer systems	New digital platform	New pricing and underwriting tools	New end to end digital platform for Travel partners	
	Finance transformation				New general ledger and claims payment system rolled out		IFRS17 go live 2022	
	Claims transformation				New Counter-fraud operating system		Further digitalisation	
	Technology transformation				Telephony and mainframe migration		End user computing migration	

# Commercial: Change agenda delivered at pace and driving higher margin business growth




	Summary	2020 Progress		Focus for 2021
Broker	 <p><b>Re-platforming complex products to enable better pricing and risk selection</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New platform deployed across complex products, enabling sophisticated pricing and improved customer documentation</li> <li>Step-change in quality of pricing models</li> <li>Only insurer to be awarded 5-stars for its eTrade platform for two consecutive years</li> <li>Market leading free online risk management portal available to every NIG policyholder</li> </ul>	<p><b>54% growth in Commercial vehicle policies</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continue rolling out more products on new platform</li> <li>Develop new survey and risk management process and platform</li> <li>Launch 'Lead Line' proposition; co-insuring large risks with other insurers</li> </ul>
Direct	 <p><b>Established modularised product offering built in fully agile methodology</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SME Insurer offering modularised products for tailored insurance: 14 different insurance covers available and capability for self-sufficient releases</li> <li>Automated, in-house customer marketing technology, delivering highly personalised and engaging customer experiences at scale</li> <li>Fully agile operating model of 85 people. Team of 19 enabling product improvements every 8 weeks</li> </ul>	<p><b>9% growth in Van policies</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rationalise legacy platforms from 5 down to 2</li> <li>Policy documents written in plain English</li> <li>In-house testing of releases</li> </ul>
Affinity & PCW	 <p><b>UKIBS utilising multi-partner capability. Churchill SME growing fast via PCWs</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>UKIBS: Won new contracts, including open banking partnership with ANNA Money and digital 'on demand' mobility insurance providers - Drover and Trov</li> <li>UKIBS: New partnership with Metro Bank</li> <li>Churchill: Expanded PCW distribution</li> </ul>	<p><b>62% GWP growth across Churchill products</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>UKIBS onboarding of Metro Bank and developing of further on-demand partnerships</li> <li>Churchill continue to iterate / optimise marketing, pricing and renewals</li> </ul>



# Green Flag Rescue: Building a fully digital, multi-channel ecosystem

Summary	2020 Progress		Focus for 2021
 <p><i>End to end agile operating model</i></p> <p><i>Well progressed through digital transformation towards a leading motorist brand</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cloud-based microservices claims system launched; over 125k claims recorded</li> <li>• Improvements to the Green Flag 'Rescue Me' App journey led to an increase in claims journeys completed digitally</li> <li>• Cloud-based policy and pricing engine built; a platform for future growth beyond breakdown services</li> <li>• Exceptional customer service (NPS &gt;74) and the only Rescue provider to be awarded 'Superbrand status'</li> </ul>	<p><b>358k new customers acquired in 2020</b></p> <p><b>Green Flag 'RescueMe' 40% increase in digital claims journeys</b></p> <p><b>Double digit profit growth</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Launch cloud-based policy and pricing system</li> <li>• Enhance product offering; growth beyond breakdown services</li> <li>• Launch 'MyAccount' portal for customers</li> </ul>





# Home: Expanding our reach whilst making our customer interactions even easier

	Summary	2020 Progress	Focus for 2021	
Direct	 <p><b>Direct Line</b> <i>Enhanced digital experiences and evolving value propositions</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Streamlined quote and buy experience leveraging existing data to pre-populate property information</li> <li>Improved tailored product capability through Brolly acquisition; new products being tested</li> <li>Expanded online claims registration; available for 95% of claims and launched end to end digital claims experience for some simple claims<sup>1</sup></li> </ul>	<p><b>26% of simple<sup>1</sup> claims serviced digitally end-to-end</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preparation for Pricing Practices Regulation</li> <li>Tailored product development</li> <li>Further digitalisation of end to end services</li> </ul>
Direct & PCW	 <p><b>churchill Privilège</b> <i>PCW focus delivers step change in trading capability</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Created cross functional agile squads with focus on PCW products</li> <li>Increased pricing agility and data enrichment capabilities</li> <li>Focus on underperforming segments</li> </ul>	<p><b>30% growth in PCW new business sales</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Further data enrichment and pricing opportunities</li> <li>Frictionless sales journeys</li> </ul>
Partners	 <p><b>DLG PARTNERSHIPS</b> <i>Partner of choice with leading API capabilities leveraging joint strengths of DLG and partners</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Created a 'Sandbox' API environment</li> <li>Launched Affinity partnerships proposition</li> <li>Agreed a 2 year extension with NatWest Group</li> </ul>	<p><b>Launched web environment for sandbox testing</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Establish stable of partners with test and learn approach</li> <li>Use of partner data to deliver advanced risk pricing capabilities</li> </ul>

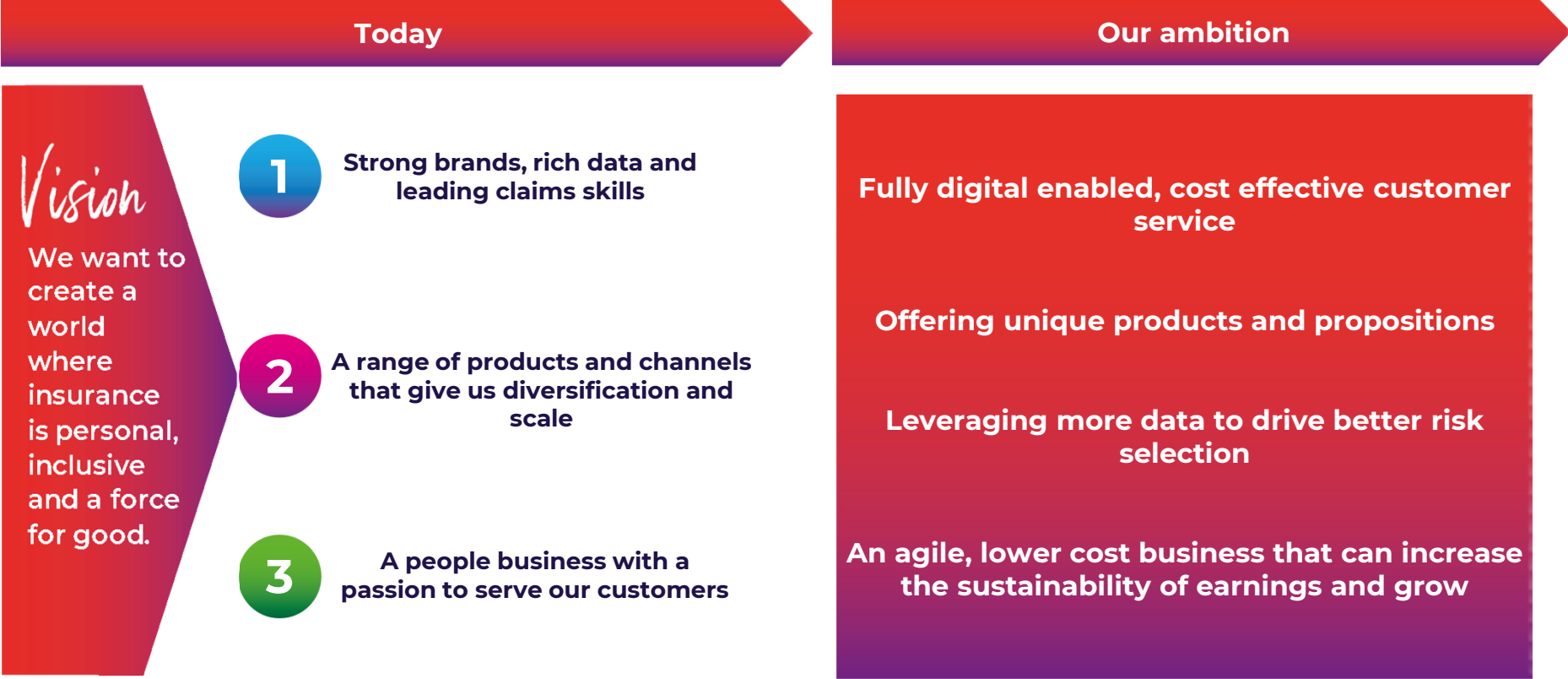


1. Available for simple claims only e.g. jewellery or electrical goods

# Motor: Final stages of technology transformation

	Summary	2020 Progress	Focus for 2021
Direct	 <p><b>Direct Line</b> Increasingly differentiated product offering, underpinned by new pricing and underwriting system</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expanded use of online claims notification and enhanced the use of technology in repair process</li> <li>Launched new counter fraud platform and decision engine</li> </ul>	<p><b>Direct Line: New mileage proposition launched</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New platform: Launch Direct Line and realise benefits through agile operating model</li> <li>Develop wider range of products and services</li> </ul>
Direct & PCW	  <p><b>Churchill Privilege</b> PCW focused brands offering great value on new pricing and underwriting system</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New platform: Privilege live for new business and renewals; improved pricing sophistication, greater automation and digitalisation, facilitates customer self service and product changes</li> <li>Step change in PCW trading capability; channel focused agile team, and greater collaboration across brands</li> </ul>	<p><b>Churchill: 9% growth in policies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New platform: Continue Churchill roll-out and realise benefits through agile operating model</li> </ul>
PCW	 <p><b>Darwin</b> A digital insurer using machine learning to deliver incremental change</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Live on all 4 main PCWs</li> <li>Continued improvement in renewal rates as portfolio quality and pricing sophistication improving</li> <li>Improved fraud capabilities through enhanced data integration</li> </ul>	<p><b>Darwin: 50,000+ policies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continue to grow at pace and enhance pricing and underwriting</li> <li>Positioned well for Pricing Practices Review</li> </ul>

# Summary: A group with real momentum



# APPENDIX

# Notes to financial disclosures

1. Results for the year ended 31 December 2018 have been restated to reflect the fully retrospective adoption of IFRS 16 'Leases'.
2. Direct own brands include in-force policies for Home and Motor under the Direct Line, Churchill, Darwin and Privilege brands, Rescue policies under the Green Flag brand and Commercial policies under the Direct Line for Business and Churchill brands.
3. The Group's dividend policy includes an expectation that generally one-third of the regular annual dividend will be paid in the third quarter as an interim dividend and two-thirds will be paid as a final dividend in the second quarter of the following year.
4. See glossary of terms on pages 50 to 53

# Motor

	2019	2020
<b>In-force policies (000s)</b>	<b>4,043</b>	<b>4,061</b>
Own brand in-force policies (000s)	3,921	3,943
Partnerships in-force policies (000s)	122	118
<b>Gross written premium £m</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>1,617</b>
Net earned premium £m	1,508	1,485
Loss ratio – current year	81.2%	66.6%
Loss ratio – prior years	(11.9%)	(6.8%)
Loss ratio	69.3%	59.8%
Commission ratio	2.6%	3.2%
Expense ratio	22.9%	24.7%
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	<b>94.8%</b>	<b>87.7%</b>
<b>Underwriting profit £m</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>182</b>
<i>Of which prior year releases £m</i>	181	101
Instalment and other income £m	135	119
Investment return £m	89	63
<b>Operating profit £m</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>364</b>

# Home

	2019	2020
<b>In-force policies (000s)</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,638</b>
Own brand in-force policies (000s)	1,765	1,837
Partnerships in-force policies (000s)	829	801
<b>Gross written premium £m</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>578</b>
Net earned premium £m	574	556
Loss ratio – current year attritional	53.5%	52.7%
Loss ratio – prior years	(7.2%)	(1.9%)
Loss ratio – major weather events	0.5%	4.8%
Loss ratio	46.8%	55.6%
Commission ratio	9.7%	8.1%
Expense ratio	23.8%	23.4%
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	<b>80.3%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>
<b>COR Normalised for weather</b>	<b>86.9%</b>	<b>90.3%</b>
<b>Underwriting profit £m</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>72</b>
<i>Of which prior year releases £m</i>	41	11
Instalment and other income £m	21	19
Investment return £m	17	10
<b>Operating profit £m</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>101</b>

Normal weather assumed to be £49m in 2021  
(2020: £46m)



# Rescue and other personal lines

Rescue and other personal lines	2019	2020
<b>In-force policies (000s)</b>	<b>7,377</b>	<b>7,105</b>
Rescue (000s)	3,450	3,400
Travel (000s)	3,648	3,499
Pet (000s)	157	145
Other personal lines (000s)	122	61
<b>Gross written premium £m</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>418</b>
Net earned premium £m	425	423
Loss ratio – current year	68.7%	63.0%
Loss ratio – prior years	(1.8%)	(1.3%)
Loss ratio	66.9%	61.7%
Commission ratio	6.4%	16.4%
Expense ratio	22.1%	23.9%
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	<b>95.4%</b>	<b>102.0%</b>
<b>Underwriting profit / (loss) £m</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>(9)</b>
<i>Of which prior year releases £m</i>	8	6
<b>Operating profit £m</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>7</b>

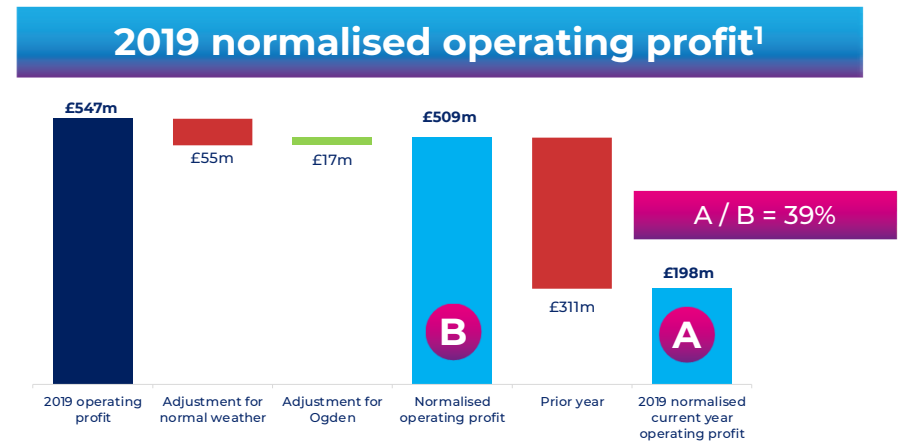
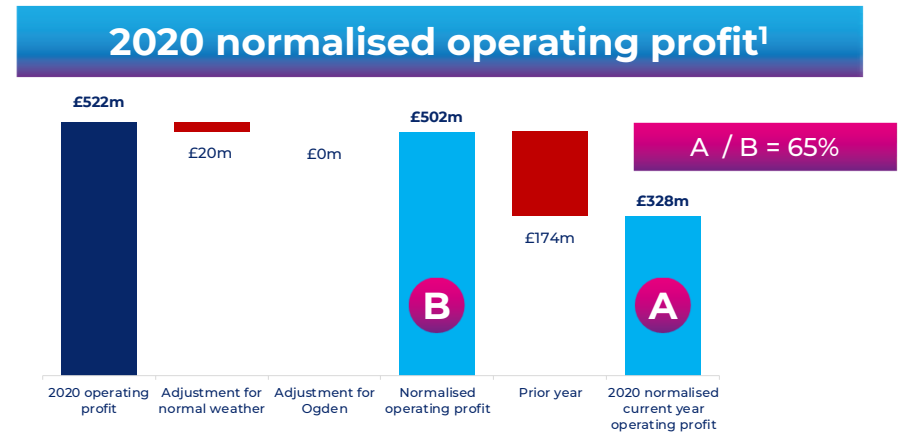
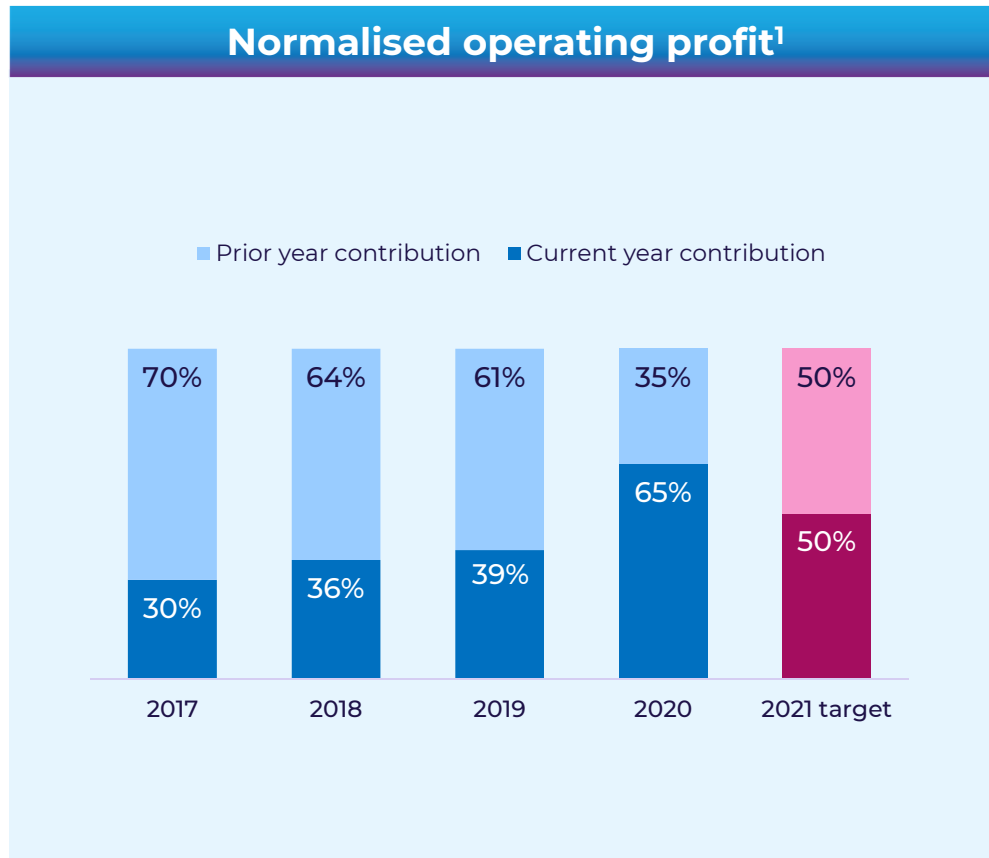
Rescue	2019	2020
In-force policies (000s)	3,450	3,400
Of which Green Flag (000s)	1,063	1,114
<b>Gross written premium £m</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	<b>81.5%</b>	<b>76.5%</b>
<b>Operating profit £m</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>

# Commercial

	2019	2020
<b>In-force policies (000s)</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>811</b>
Own brands (000s)	541	560
NIG and other (000s)	234	251
<b>Gross written premium £m</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>568</b>
Net earned premium £m	478	497
Loss ratio – current year attritional	65.6%	59.6%
Loss ratio – prior years	(13.6%)	(11.4%)
Loss ratio – major weather events	0.7%	3.2%
Loss ratio	52.7%	51.4%
Commission ratio	18.5%	18.7%
Expense ratio	24.5%	25.4%
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	<b>95.7%</b>	<b>95.5%</b>
<b><i>COR Normalised for weather</i></b>	<b><i>99.4%</i></b>	<b><i>95.9%</i></b>
<b>Underwriting profit £m</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>
<i>Of which prior year releases £m</i>	65	57
Instalment and other income £m	10	9
Investment return £m	24	19
<b>Operating profit £m</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>

Normal weather assumed to be £20m in 2021  
(2020: £18m)

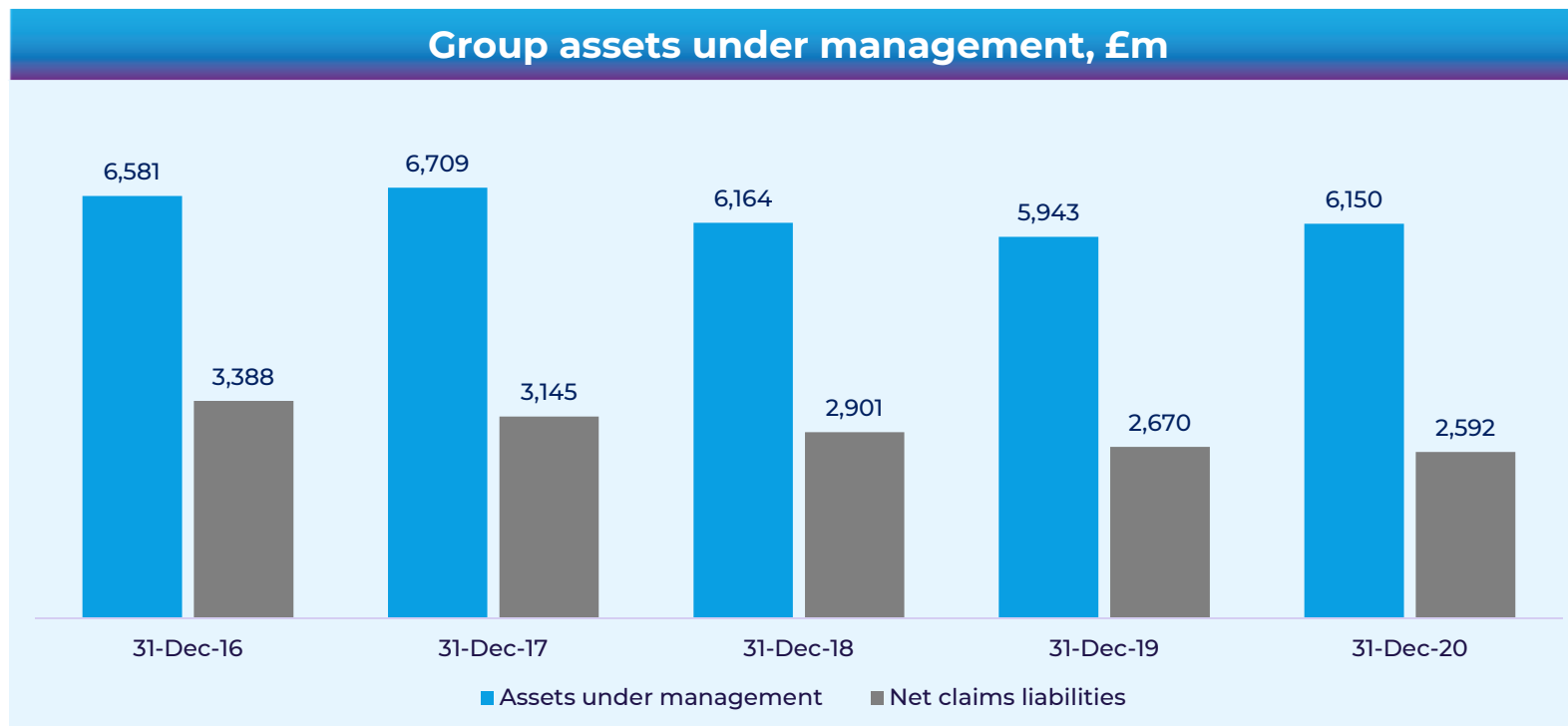
# Current year contribution to operating profit



# Balance sheet

Group balance sheet £m	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20
Goodwill and other intangible assets	567	703	<b>787</b>
Financial investments and cash	6,214	5,914	<b>6,194</b>
Reinsurance assets	1,209	1,251	<b>1,129</b>
Other assets	1,545	1,566	<b>1,512</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>9,535</b>	<b>9,434</b>	<b>9,622</b>
Unearned premium reserve	1,506	1,506	<b>1,497</b>
Insurance liabilities	4,006	3,820	<b>3,617</b>
Other liabilities	1,119	1,118	<b>1,462</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>6,631</b>	<b>6,444</b>	<b>6,576</b>
Shareholders' equity	2,558	2,644	<b>2,700</b>
Tier 1 notes	346	346	<b>346</b>
<b>Total Equity</b>	<b>2,904</b>	<b>2,990</b>	<b>3,046</b>

# Assets under management

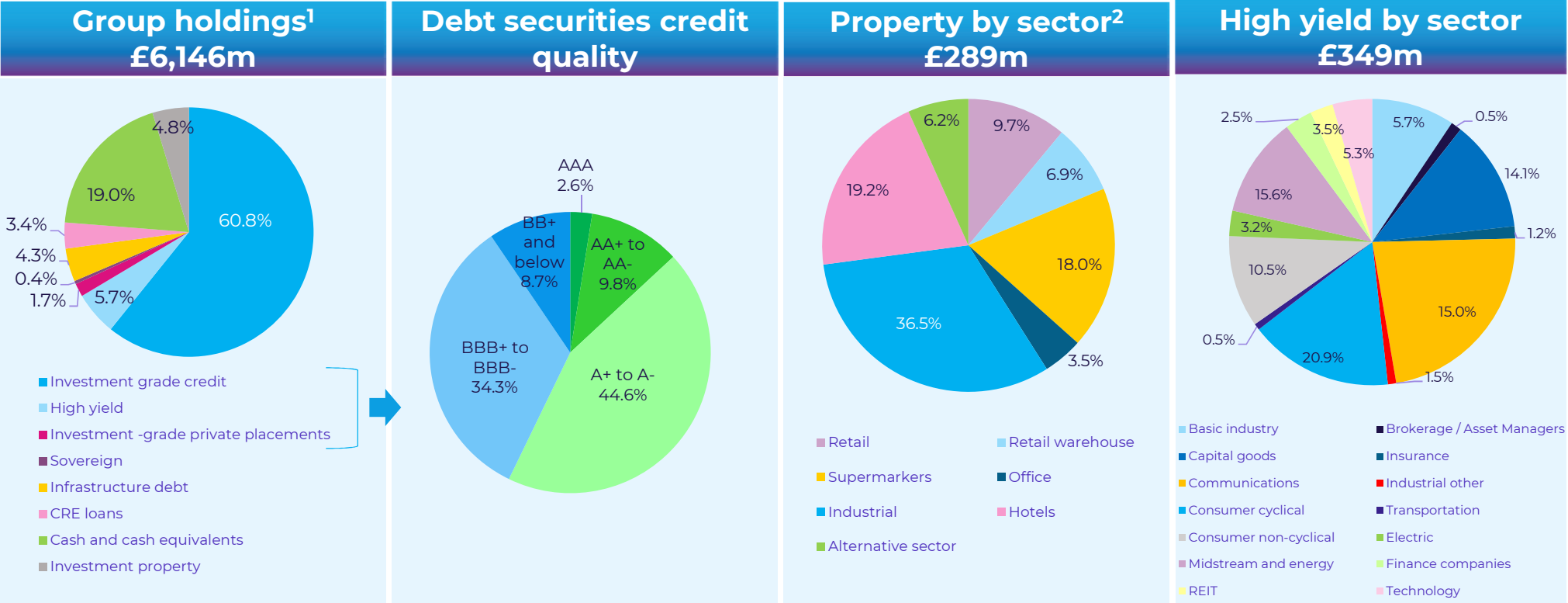


# Investment portfolio

As at 31 December 2020	U K Insurance target allocation	U K Insurance current holding	Total Group income yield <sup>1</sup>	Total Group interest rate duration (years)
Investment grade (incl private placements)	69.0%	65.6%	2.1%	2.9
High yield	6.0%	6.0%	5.1%	1.8
<b>Credit</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>71.6%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Sovereign	3.0%	0.4%	1.1%	-
<b>Total debt securities</b>	<b>78.0%</b>	<b>72.0%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Infrastructure debt	4.0%	4.5%	2.1%	0.2
Commercial real estate loans	6.5%	3.5%	3.3%	0.2
Investment property	5.5%	5.0%	4.7%	-
Cash and cash equivalents	6.0%	15.0%	0.2%	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>2.0</b>

2.6% of total debt securities rated as 'AAA' and 54.4% rated as 'AA' or 'A'

# Investment portfolio



1. Excludes equity investment  
 2. Investment property by sector based on capital cost (excludes in-house properties owned by Direct Line Group Insurance Services)  
 See notes on slide 30 and glossary of terms on slides 50 to 53

# Reinsurance

## Motor Excess of Loss (unlimited)

Accident year	Deductible £m
2021	1 <sup>1</sup>
2020	1
2019	1
2018	1 <sup>2</sup>
2017	1
2016	1
2015	1
2014	1
2013	3
2012	3
2011	3
2010	10

- Cover renewed on 1 January 2021
- Retained £1m deductible (indexed) with partial placement:
  - Additional 25% retained in each layer up to £10m
  - £37.5m aggregate deductible for layers above £10m
- Cover is unlimited in size and has an unlimited amount of cover reinstatements
- Placed on an uncapitalised basis
- Placed with a panel of reinsurers who are at least 'A+' rated

## Property catastrophe

Accident year	Limit £m	Deductible £m
2020/21	c. 1,125	c. 130
2019/20	c. 1,132	c. 132
2018/19	c. 1,205	c. 139
2017/18	c. 1,275	c. 150
2016/18	1,250	c. 150
2015/16	1,350	c. 150
2014/15	1,400	c. 150
2013/14	1,300	c. 150

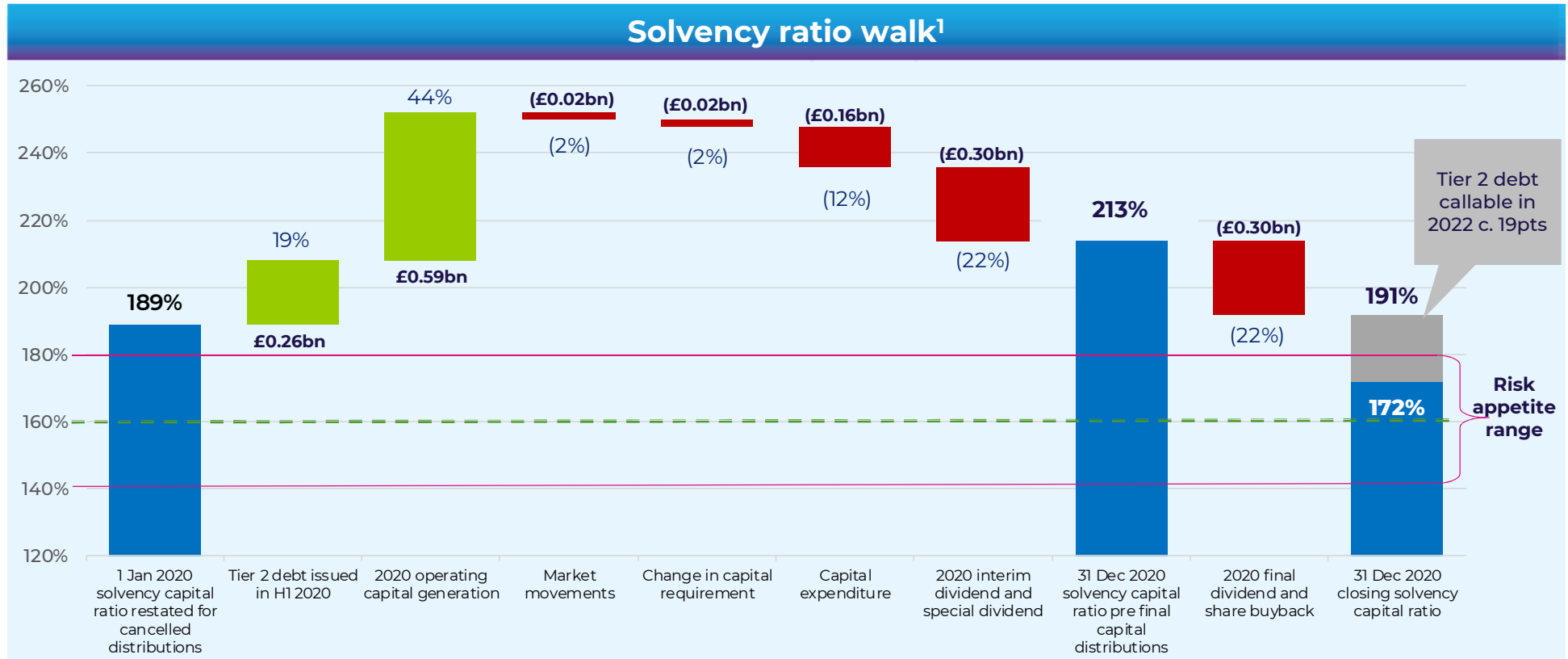
- Cover renewed on 1 July 2020
- Cover has one full reinstatement for all programme and one additional reinstatement up to £545m
- Placed with a panel of reinsurers who are all at least 'A-' rated



1. Partial placement on all layers up to £10m. 25% retained in layers <£10m and layers >£10m have an additional £37.5m aggregate deductible  
 2. Partial placement on lower layers. For 2018 90% of the first layer (£2m excess £1m) was placed with 10% retained



# Solvency capital ratio walk

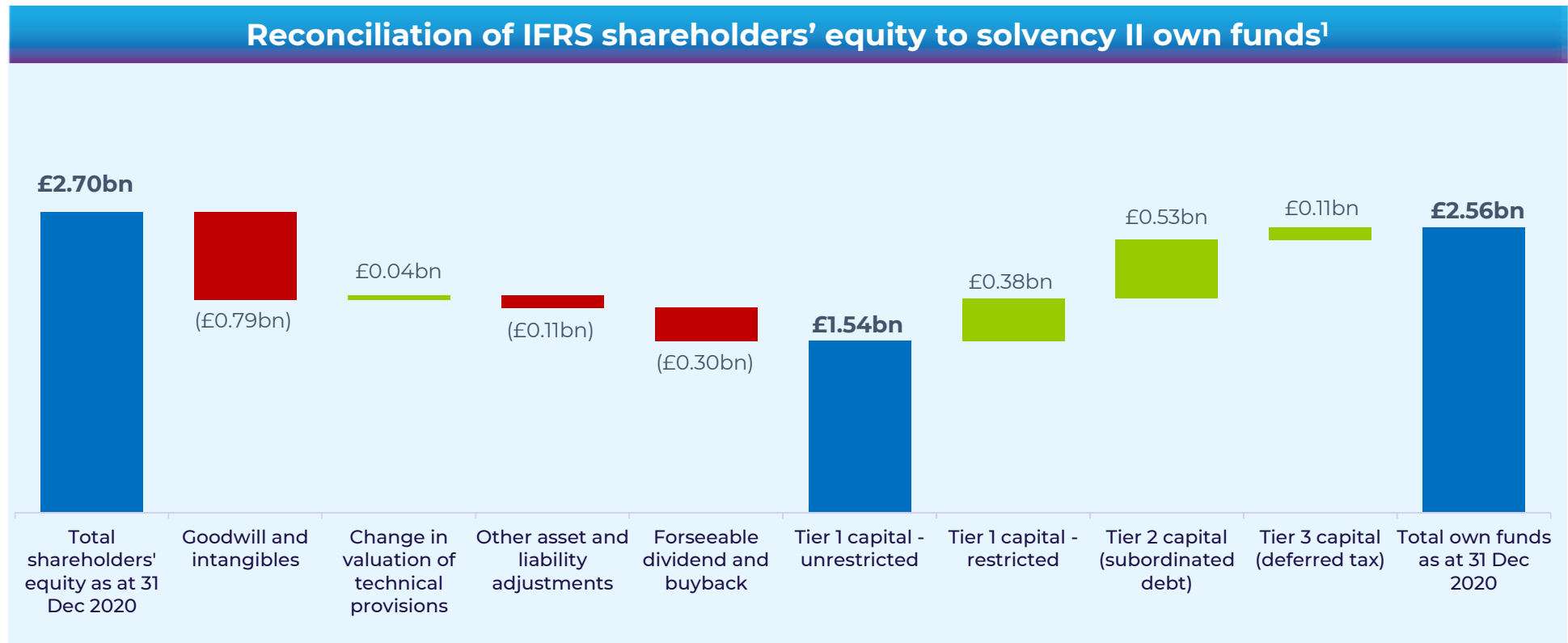


Capital expenditure expected to be £120m in 2021

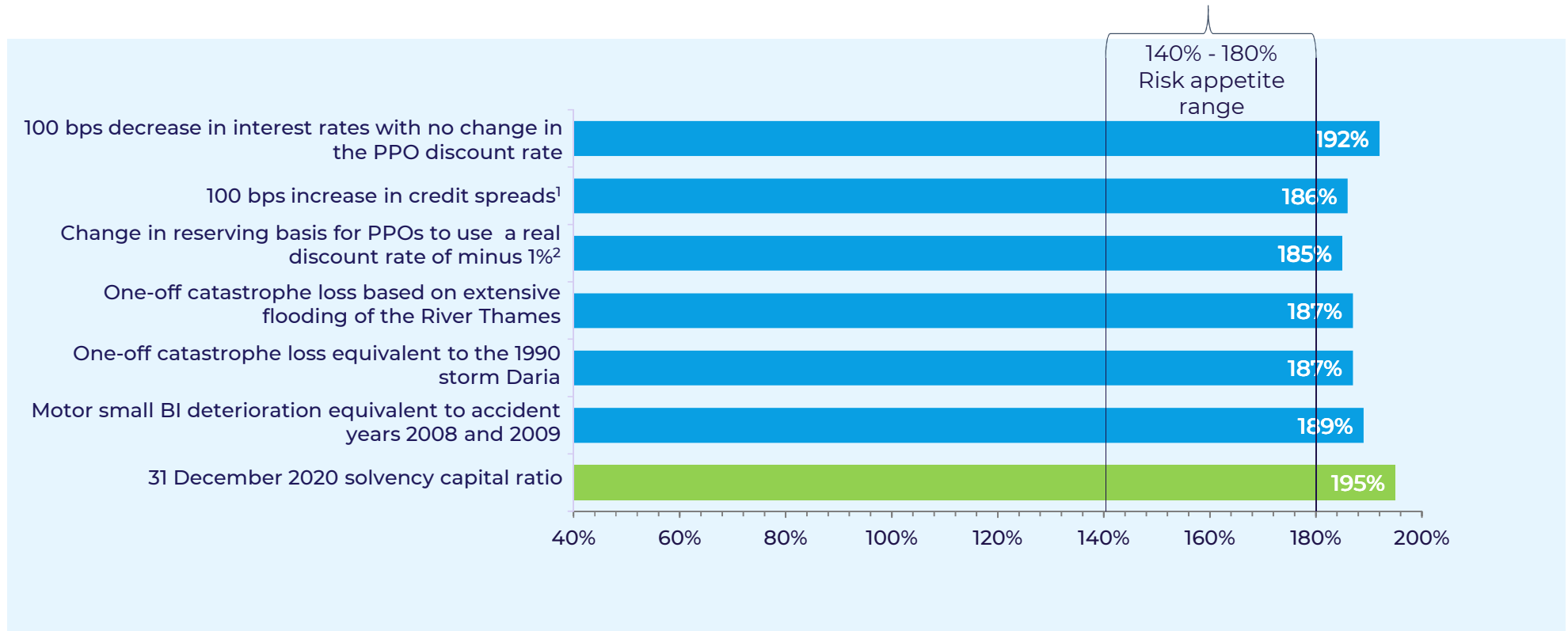


<sup>1</sup> Figures estimated and based on partial internal model (PIM) output as at 31 December 2020. See notes on slide 30 and glossary of terms on slides 50 to 53.

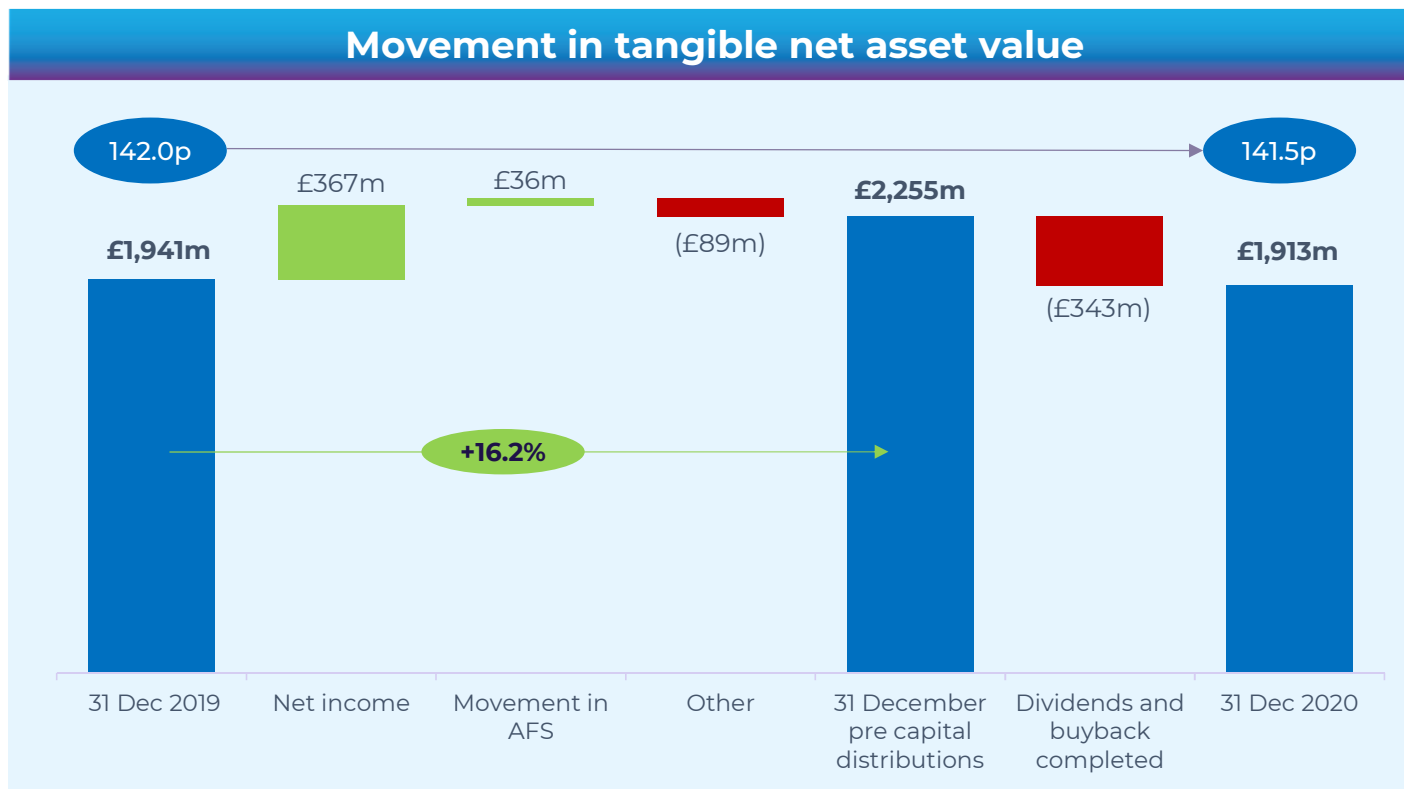
# IFRS to Solvency II bridge



# Solvency sensitivity analysis



# Book value and TNAV

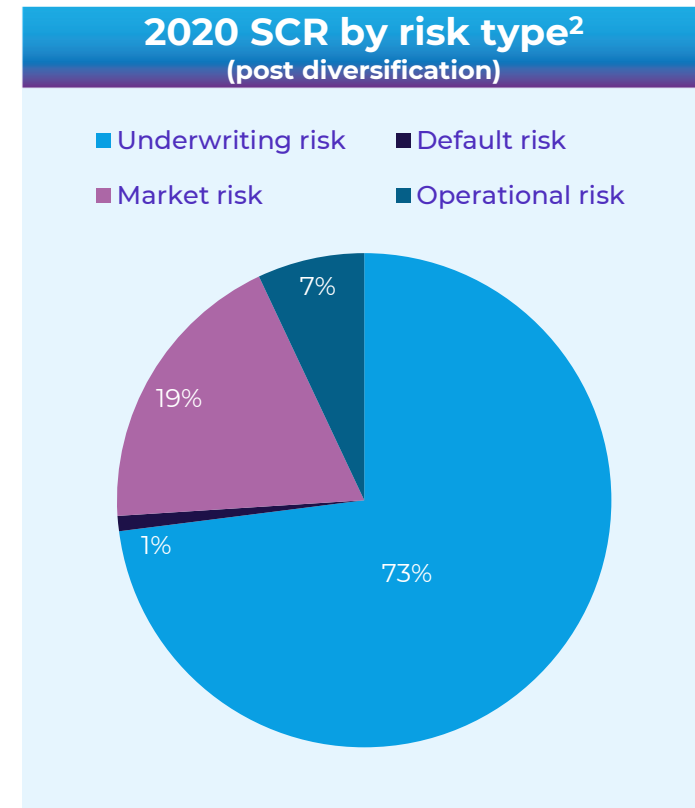


	31 Dec 2019	31 Dec 2020
Net asset value per share (pence)	193.4	<b>199.7</b>
Tangible net asset value per share (pence)	142.0	<b>141.5</b>

**Total unrealised AFS reserves of £83.9m (net of tax) as at 31 December 2020**

# Solvency capital requirements by risk type

£m	31 Dec 2019	31 Dec 2020 <sup>1</sup>
Non-Life underwriting risk	1,029	<b>947</b>
- Premium risk	445	<b>420</b>
- Reserve risk	319	<b>253</b>
- Catastrophe risk	258	<b>264</b>
- Other underwriting	8	<b>9</b>
Default risk	24	<b>16</b>
Market risk	135	<b>244</b>
Operational risk	97	<b>92</b>
<b>U K Insurance solvency capital requirement</b>	<b>1,284</b>	<b>1,300</b>
Other entity Solvency capital requirement	32	<b>40</b>
<b>Group solvency capital requirement</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>1,340</b>



# Return on tangible equity and earnings per share calculations

## Return on tangible equity (RoTE)

	2019 £m	2020 £m
Profit before tax	509.7	451.4
Add back: Restructuring and one-off costs	11.2	39.4
Coupon payments in respect of Tier 1 notes	(16.6)	(16.6)
<b>Adjusted profit before tax</b>	<b>504.3</b>	<b>474.2</b>
Tax charge (using 2019 and 2020 UK standard tax rate of 19%)	(95.8)	(90.1)
<b>Adjusted profit after tax</b>	<b>408.5</b>	<b>384.1</b>
Opening shareholders tangible equity	1,991.4	1,941.1
Closing shareholders' tangible equity	1,941.1	1,912.9
<b>Average shareholders' tangible equity</b>	<b>1,966.3</b>	<b>1,927.0</b>
<b>RoTE</b>	<b>20.8%</b>	<b>19.9%</b>

## Basic earnings per share (EPS)

	2019 £m	2020 £m
Profit after tax	419.9	367.2
Coupon payments in respect of Tier 1 notes	(16.6)	(16.6)
<b>Profit for the calculation of EPS</b>	<b>403.3</b>	<b>350.6</b>
Weighted average number of shares (millions)	1,367.2	1,356.5
<b>Basic earnings per share (pence)</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>

# 2020 segmental results

(£m)	Motor	Home	Rescue and other personal lines	Commercial	Total Group
GWP	1,616.9	577.9	417.8	567.8	<b>3,180.4</b>
Net earned premium	1,484.8	555.8	422.9	497.0	<b>2,960.5</b>
Net insurance claims	(888.1)	(309.1)	(261.1)	(255.3)	<b>(1,713.6)</b>
Commission expenses	(47.4)	(45.0)	(69.4)	(92.9)	<b>(254.7)</b>
Operating expenses	(367.1)	(130.0)	(100.9)	(126.4)	<b>(724.4)</b>
<b>Underwriting profit / (loss)</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>(8.5)</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>267.8</b>
Investment return	62.8	10.3	3.4	18.6	<b>95.1</b>
Instalment and other operating income	118.5	19.4	11.9	9.4	<b>159.2</b>
<b>Operating profit / (loss)</b>	<b>363.5</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>522.1</b>
Restructuring and one-off costs	-	-	-	-	<b>(39.4)</b>
Finance costs	-	-	-	-	<b>(31.3)</b>
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>451.4</b>
Tax	-	-	-	-	<b>(84.2)</b>
<b>Profit after tax</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>367.2</b>
Loss ratio – current year	66.6%	57.5%	63.1%	63.0%	<b>63.8%</b>
Loss ratio – prior year	(6.8%)	(1.9%)	(1.3%)	(11.4%)	<b>(5.9%)</b>
Commission ratio	3.2%	8.1%	16.4%	18.7%	<b>8.6%</b>
Expense ratio	24.7%	23.4%	23.9%	25.4%	<b>24.5%</b>
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	<b>87.7%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>102.0%</b>	<b>95.5%</b>	<b>91.0%</b>

# 2019 segmental results

(£m)	Motor	Home	Rescue and other personal lines	Commercial	Total Group
GWP	1,651.6	586.6	436.0	528.9	<b>3,203.1</b>
Net earned premium	1,507.7	573.6	425.2	478.4	<b>2,984.9</b>
Net insurance claims	(1,043.3)	(268.4)	(284.4)	(251.5)	<b>(1,847.6)</b>
Commission expenses	(39.9)	(55.7)	(27.2)	(88.7)	<b>(211.5)</b>
Operating expenses	(345.6)	(136.7)	(94.0)	(117.4)	<b>(693.7)</b>
<b>Underwriting profit / (loss)</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>232.1</b>
Investment return	88.6	16.7	5.6	23.7	<b>134.6</b>
Instalment and other operating income	135.1	21.1	13.9	10.1	<b>180.2</b>
<b>Operating profit / (loss)</b>	<b>302.6</b>	<b>150.6</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>546.9</b>
Restructuring and one-off costs	-	-	-	-	<b>(11.2)</b>
Finance costs	-	-	-	-	<b>(26.0)</b>
<b>Profit before tax</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>509.7</b>
Tax	-	-	-	-	<b>(89.8)</b>
<b>Profit after tax</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>419.9</b>
Loss ratio – current year	81.2%	54.0%	68.7%	66.3%	<b>71.8%</b>
Loss ratio – prior year	(11.9%)	(7.2%)	(1.8%)	(13.6%)	<b>(9.9%)</b>
Commission ratio	2.6%	9.7%	6.4%	18.5%	<b>7.1%</b>
Expense ratio	22.9%	23.8%	22.1%	24.5%	<b>23.2%</b>
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	<b>94.8%</b>	<b>80.3%</b>	<b>95.4%</b>	<b>95.7%</b>	<b>92.2%</b>



## 2018 (restated) segmental results

(£m)	Motor	Home	Rescue and other personal lines	Commercial	Total Group
GWP	1,671.2	606.9	422.8	511.0	<b>3,211.9</b>
Net earned premium	1,541.8	667.8	414.7	465.2	<b>3,089.5</b>
Net insurance claims	(979.3)	(413.3)	(277.2)	(241.3)	<b>(1,911.1)</b>
Commission expenses	(30.9)	(62.6)	(19.0)	(87.9)	<b>(200.4)</b>
Operating expenses	(356.9)	(148.5)	(98.0)	(114.8)	<b>(718.2)</b>
<b>Underwriting profit / (loss)</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>259.8</b>
Investment return	105.9	15.9	5.2	27.6	<b>154.6</b>
Instalment and other operating income	137.5	24.6	18.3	11.6	<b>192.0</b>
<b>Operating profit / (loss)</b>	<b>418.1</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>606.4</b>
Restructuring and one-off costs	-	-	-	-	-
Finance costs	-	-	-	-	<b>(25.9)</b>
<b>Profit before tax</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>580.5</b>
Tax	-	-	-	-	<b>(108.5)</b>
<b>Profit after tax</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>472.0</b>
Loss ratio – current year	81.4%	66.7%	70.7%	68.9%	<b>75.0%</b>
Loss ratio – prior year	(17.9%)	(4.9%)	(3.9%)	(17.1%)	<b>(13.1%)</b>
Commission ratio	2.0%	9.4%	4.6%	18.9%	<b>6.5%</b>
Expense ratio	23.1%	22.3%	23.6%	24.7%	<b>23.2%</b>
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>93.5%</b>	<b>95.0%</b>	<b>95.4%</b>	<b>91.6%</b>

# Glossary of terms

Term	Definition
<b>Actuarial best estimate (“ABE”)</b>	The probability-weighted average of all future claims and cost scenarios. It is calculated using historical data, actuarial methods and judgement. A best estimate of reserves will therefore normally include no margin for optimism or, conversely, caution.
<b>Assets under management (“AUM”)</b>	This represents all assets management or administered by or on behalf of the Group, including those assets managed by third parties.
<b>Available-for-sale (“AFS”) Investment</b>	Available-for-sale investments are non-derivative financial assets that designated as such, or are not classified as loans and receivables, held to maturity, or financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.
<b>Average written premium</b>	The total written premium at inception divided by the number of policies.
<b>Capital</b>	The funds invested in the Group, including funds invested by shareholders and Tier 1 notes. In addition, subordinated loan capital in the Group’s balance sheet is classified as Tier 2 capital for Solvency II purposes.
<b>Claims frequency</b>	The number of claims divided by the number of policies per year.
<b>Combined operating ratio</b>	The sum of the loss, commission and expense ratios. The ratio measures the amount of claims costs, commission and operating expenses, compared to net earned premium generated. A ratio of less than 100% indicates profitable underwriting. <b>Normalised combined operating ratio</b> adjusts loss and commission ratios for weather and changes to the Ogden discount rate.
<b>Commission expenses</b>	Payments to brokers, partners and price comparison websites for generating business.
<b>Commission ratio</b>	The ratio of commission expense divided by net earned premium.
<b>Company</b>	Direct Line Insurance Group plc.
<b>Current-year attritional loss ratio</b>	The loss ratio for the current accident year, excluding the movement of claims reserves relating to previous accident years and claims relating to major weather events.
<b>Current-year combined operating ratio</b>	This is calculated using the combined operating ratio less movement in prior-year reserves.

# Glossary of terms

Term	Definition
<b>Current-year operating profit</b>	This is calculated by total operating profit less movement in prior-year reserves.
<b>Direct own brands</b>	Direct own brands include Home and Motor under the Direct Line, Churchill, Darwin and Privilege brands, Rescue under the Green Flag brand and Commercial under the Direct Line for Business and Churchill brands.
<b>Earnings per share</b>	The amount of the Group's profit after deduction of the Tier 1 coupon payments allocated to each Ordinary Share of the Company.
<b>Expense ratio</b>	The ratio of operating expenses divided by net earned premium.
<b>Finance costs</b>	The cost of servicing the Group's external borrowings and includes the interest on ROU assets.
<b>Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA")</b>	An independent body responsible for regulating the UK's financial services industry.
<b>Financial leverage ratio</b>	Tier 1 notes and financial debt (subordinated Tier 2 notes) as a percentage of total capital employed.
<b>Gross written premium</b>	The total premiums from contracts that were incepted during the period.
<b>Group</b>	Direct Line Insurance Group plc and its subsidiaries.
<b>In-force policies</b>	The number of policies on a given date that are active and against which the Group will pay, following a valid insurance claim.
<b>Insurance liabilities</b>	This comprises insurance claims reserves and claims handling provision, which the Group maintains to meet current and future claims.
<b>International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB")</b>	A not-for-profit public interest organisation that is overseen by a monitoring board of public authorities. It develops IFRS standards that aim to make worldwide markets transparent, accountable and efficient.
<b>Investment income yield</b>	The income earned from the investment portfolio, recognised through the income statement during the period (excluding unrealised and realised gains and losses, impairments and fair value adjustments) divided by the average assets under management (" <b>AUM</b> "). The average AUM derives from the period's opening and closing balances for the total Group.
<b>Investment return</b>	The investment return earned from the investment portfolio, including unrealised and realised gains and losses, impairments and fair value adjustments.

# Glossary of terms

Term	Definition
<b>Investment return yield</b>	The return divided by the average AUM. The average AUM derives from the period's opening and closing balances.
<b>Loss ratio</b>	Net insurance claims divided by net earned premium.
<b>Management's best estimate</b>	These reserves are based on management's best estimate, which includes a prudence margin that exceeds the internal ABE.
<b>Net asset value</b>	The difference between the Group's total assets and total liabilities, calculated by subtracting total liabilities (including Tier 1 notes) from total assets.
<b>Net earned premium</b>	The element of gross earned premium less reinsurance premium ceded for the period where insurance cover has already been provided.
<b>Net insurance claims</b>	The cost of claims incurred in the period less any claims costs recovered under reinsurance contracts. It includes claims payments and movements in claims reserves.
<b>Net investment income yield</b>	This is calculated in the same way as investment income yield but includes the cost of hedging.
<b>Ogden discount rate</b>	The discount rate set by the Lord Chancellor and used by courts to calculate lump sum awards in bodily injury cases.
<b>Operating expenses</b>	These are the expenses relating to business activities excluding restructuring and one-off costs.
<b>Operating profit</b>	The pre-tax profit that the Group's activities generate, including insurance and investment activity but excluding finance costs, restructuring and one-off costs.
<b>Periodic payment order ("PPO")</b>	These are claims payments as awarded under the Courts Act 2003. PPOs are used to settle some large personal injury claims. They generally provide a lump-sum award plus inflation-linked annual payments to claimants who require long-term care.
<b>Prudential Regulation Authority ("PRA")</b>	The PRA is a part of the Bank of England. It is responsible for regulating and supervising insurers and financial institutions in the UK.
<b>Reinsurance</b>	Contractual arrangements where the Group transfers part or all of the accepted insurance risk to another insurer.

# Glossary of terms

Term	Definition
<b>Reserves</b>	Funds that have been set aside to meet outstanding insurance claims and IBNR claims.
<b>Restructuring costs</b>	These are costs incurred in respect of the business activities where the Group has a constructive obligation to restructure its activities.
<b>Return on equity</b>	This is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to the owners of the Company after deduction of the Tier 1 coupon payments by average shareholders' equity for the period.
<b>Return on tangible equity ("RoTE")</b>	This is adjusted profit after tax divided by the Group's average shareholders' equity less goodwill and other intangible assets. Profit after tax is adjusted to exclude restructuring and one-off costs and to include the Tier 1 coupon payments dividend. It is stated after charging tax using the UK standard rate of 19%.
<b>Solvency II</b>	The capital adequacy regime for the European insurance industry, which became effective on 1 January 2016. It establishes capital requirements and risk management standards. It comprises three pillars: Pillar I, which sets out capital requirements for an insurer; Pillar II, which focuses on systems of governance; and Pillar III, which deals with disclosure requirements.
<b>Solvency capital ratio</b>	The ratio of Solvency II own funds to the solvency capital requirement.
<b>Tangible equity</b>	This shows the equity excluding Tier 1 notes and intangible assets (for comparability with companies who have not acquired businesses or capitalised intangible assets).
<b>Tangible net assets per share</b>	This shows the amount of tangible equity allocated to each ordinary share (for comparability with companies who have not acquired businesses or capitalised intangible assets).
<b>Underwriting result profit / (loss)</b>	The profit or loss from operational activities, excluding investment return and other operating income. It is calculated as net earned premium less net insurance claims and total expenses, excluding restructuring and other one-off costs.

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# Disclaimer

## Forward-looking statements

Certain information contained in this document, including any information as to the Group's strategy, plans or future financial or operating performance, constitutes "forward-looking statements". These forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology, including the terms "aims", "ambition", "anticipates", "aspire", "believes", "continue", "could", "estimates", "expects", "guidance", "intends", "may", "mission", "outlook", "over the medium term", "plans", "predicts", "projects", "propositions", "seeks", "should", "strategy", "targets" or "will" or, in each case, their negative or other variations or comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy, plans, objectives, goals, future events or intentions. These forward-looking statements include all matters that are not historical facts. They appear in several places throughout this document and include statements regarding the intentions, beliefs or current expectations of the Directors concerning, among other things: the Group's results of operations, financial condition, prospects, growth, strategies and the industry in which the Group operates. Examples of forward-looking statements include financial targets and guidance which are contained in this document specifically with respect to the return on tangible equity, solvency capital ratio, the Group's combined operating ratio, percentage targets for current-year contribution to operating profit, prior-year reserve releases, cost reduction, reductions in expense and commission ratios, investment income yield, net realised and unrealised gains, capital expenditure and risk appetite range. By their nature, all forward-looking statements involve risk and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future and/or are beyond the Group's control. Forward-looking statements are not guaranteeing future performance.

The Group's actual results of operations, financial condition and the development of the business sector in which the Group operates may differ materially from those suggested by the forward-looking statements contained in this document, for example directly or indirectly as a result of, but not limited to:

- United Kingdom ("UK") domestic and global economic business conditions;
- the direct and indirect impacts and implications of the coronavirus Covid-19 pandemic on the economy, nationally and internationally, on the Group, its operations and prospects and on the Group's customers and their behaviours and expectations;
- the trade and co-operation agreement between the UK and the European Union ("EU") regarding the terms, following the end of the Brexit transition period, of the trading relationships between the UK and the EU and its implementation, and any subsequent trading and other relationship arrangements between the UK and the EU and their implementation;
- the terms of trading and other relationships between the UK and other countries following Brexit;
- market-related risks such as fluctuations in interest rates and exchange rates;
- the policies and actions of regulatory authorities and bodies (including changes related to capital and solvency requirements or to the Ogden discount rate or rates or in response to the Covid-19 pandemic and its impact on the economy and customers) and changes to law and/or understandings of law and/or legal interpretation following the decisions and judgements of courts;
- regulations and requirements arising out of the FCA pricing practices review and changes in customer and market behaviours and practices arising out of that review and such regulations and requirements;
- the impact of competition, currency changes, inflation and deflation;
- the timing, impact and other uncertainties of future acquisitions, disposals, partnership arrangements, joint ventures or combinations within relevant industries; and
- the impact of tax and other legislation and other regulation and of regulator expectations, interventions and requirements and of court, arbitration, regulatory or ombudsman decisions and judgements (including in any of the foregoing in connection with the Covid-19 pandemic) in the jurisdictions in which the Group and its affiliates operate.

In addition, even if the Group's actual results of operations, financial condition and the development of the business sector in which the Group operates are consistent with the forward-looking statements contained in this document, those results or developments may not be indicative of results or developments in subsequent periods.

The forward-looking statements contained in this document reflect knowledge and information available as of the date of preparation of this document. The Group and the Directors expressly disclaim any obligations or undertaking to update or revise publicly any forward-looking statements, whether because of new information, future events or otherwise, unless required to do so by applicable law or regulation. Nothing in this document constitutes or should be construed as a profit forecast.

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